

**Table 1—Key Statistical Indicators of the Food & Fiber Sector**

	Annual			2008				2009				2010	
	2008	2009	2010	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II		I	II
Prices received by farmers (1990-92=100)	149	130	--	142	130	131	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Livestock & products	130	111	--	123	111	112	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crops	169	151	--	158	151	154	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prices paid by farmers (1990-92=100)													
Production items	188	180	--	189	180	181	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	182	177	--	182	178	178	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cash receipts (\$ bil.)	324.2	281.1	--	92.3	67.6	62.0	67.5	84.2	--	--	--	--	--
Livestock	141.1	117.8	--	35.7	29.2	28.6	28.3	31.7	--	--	--	--	--
Crops	183.1	163.3	--	56.6	38.4	33.3	39.1	52.5	--	--	--	--	--
Market basket (1982-84=100)													
Retail cost	225	--	--	230	228	224	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value	147	--	--	139	125	126	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spread	267	--	--	279	284	277	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm value/retail cost (%)	23	--	--	21	19	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail prices (1982-84=100)													
All food	214	218	226	219	219	218	217	218	219	218	218	218	218
At home	214	215	223	219	218	215	214	214	213	213	214	213	214
Away from home	216	224	233	220	222	223	224	226	228	228	229	227	229
Agricultural exports (\$ bil.) <sup>1</sup>	115.5	97.5	97.0	28.1	23.6	22.7	23.0	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3
Agricultural imports (\$ bil.) <sup>1</sup>	79.3	76.0	82.0	19.9	18.7	18.0	19.4	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5
Commercial production													
Red meat (mil. lb.)	48,683	50,433	--	12,976	12,489	12,484	12,743	12,717	--	--	--	--	--
Poultry (mil. lb.)	42,582	43,590	--	10,986	10,730	11,060	10,910	10,890	--	--	--	--	--
Eggs (mil. doz.)	7,547	7,610	--	1,921	1,880	1,890	1,905	1,935	--	--	--	--	--
Milk (bil. lb.)	185.6	190.0	--	46.0	47.6	48.8	46.9	46.7	--	--	--	--	--
Consumption, per capita													
Red meat and poultry (lb.)	221.6	220.3	--	57.6	55.1	56.5	56.3	56.4	--	--	--	--	--
Corn beginning stocks (mil. bu.) <sup>2</sup>	1,303.6	1,624.2	--	4,028.0	1,624.2	10,084.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn use (mil. bu.) <sup>2</sup>	12,737.4	--	--	2,409.2	3,643.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prices <sup>3</sup>													
Choice steers--Neb. Direct (\$/cwt)	91.82	88-92	--	91.85	89.59	89-93	88-94	85-93	--	--	--	--	--
Barrows and gilts--IA, So. MN (\$/cwt)	47.09	40-42	--	39.43	39.64	42-44	41-45	36-40	--	--	--	--	--
Broilers--12-city (cents/lb.)	76.40	78-82	--	71.10	78.10	77-81	78-84	78-84	--	--	--	--	--
Eggs--NY gr. A large (cents/doz.)	114.40	125-132	--	141.00	158.80	127-133	106-114	110-120	--	--	--	--	--
Milk--all at plant (\$/cwt)	19.13	17.65-	--	21.60	19.30	17.25-	16.60-	17.45-	--	--	--	--	--
					0.00	17.65	17.30	18.45	--	--	--	--	--
Wheat--KC HRW ordinary (\$/bu.)	6.86	--	--	9.10	11.51	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corn--Chicago (\$/bu.)	3.68	5.09	--	3.80	5.02	6.09	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soybeans--Chicago (\$/bu.)	8.25	--	--	10.22	12.80	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton--avg. spot 41-34 (cents/lb)	52.98	--	--	59.34	66.18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm real estate values <sup>4</sup>	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006			
Nominal (\$ per acre)	926	974	1,020	1,080	1,150	1,210	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real (1996 \$)	926	955	988	1,032	1,074	1,106	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. civilian employment (mil.) <sup>5,6</sup>	136.3	137.7	139.4	142.6	143.7	144.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and fiber (mil.)	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.0	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm sector (mil.)	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. gross domestic product (\$ billion)	--	--	--	--	--	--	10,961	11,713	12,456	13,247			
Share of GDP in ag. & related industry (%) <sup>7</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3			
Share of GDP in agriculture (%) <sup>7</sup>	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7			

-- = Not available. Annual and quarterly data for the most recent year contain forecasts. 1. Annual data based on Oct.-Sep. fiscal years ending with year indicated. 2. Sep.-Nov. first quarter; Dec.-Feb. second quarter; Mar.-May third quarter; Jun.-Aug. fourth quarter; Sep.-Aug. annual. Use includes exports and domestic disappearance. 3. Simple averages, Jan.-Dec. 4. As of January 1. 5. Civilian labor force taken from "Monthly Labor Review," Table 22. Annual Data: Employment status of the population, U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 6. Revised April 2004 due to a government-wide change in data collection/classification, and an update by the U.S. Department of Commerce to the benchmark series. 7. The methodology for computing these measures has changed. These statistics are not comparable to previously published statistics. Sources and computation methodology are available at: <http://www.ers.usda.gov/amberwaves/aggdp.htm>

**Table 2—U.S. Gross Domestic Product & Related Data**

	Annual			2008				2009		
	2006	2007	2008	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
<i>Billions of current dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates)</i>										
Gross Domestic Product	13,398.9	14,077.6	14,441.4	14,373.9	14,497.8	14,546.7	14,347.3	14,178.0	14,151.2	14,301.5
Gross National Product	13,471.3	14,193.3	14,583.3	14,544.9	14,626.6	14,707.5	14,454.3	14,277.9	14,243.8	--
Personal consumption expenditures	9,322.7	9,826.4	10,129.9	10,095.1	10,194.7	10,220.1	10,009.8	9,987.7	9,999.3	10,151.6
Durable goods	1,133.0	1,160.5	1,095.2	1,145.8	1,126.5	1,088.5	1,019.9	1,025.2	1,011.5	1,055.5
Nondurable goods	2,088.7	2,204.5	2,308.0	2,301.4	2,348.4	2,374.5	2,207.6	2,172.4	2,182.2	2,244.1
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	698.0	740.1	784.3	770.1	786.3	793.4	787.5	786.5	786.3	791.6
Clothing and footwear	330.1	341.2	337.5	341.3	344.2	338.0	326.5	327.9	321.6	323.9
Services	6,100.9	6,461.4	6,726.8	6,647.9	6,719.8	6,757.1	6,782.3	6,790.0	6,805.6	6,851.9
Gross private domestic investment	2,327.2	2,288.5	2,136.1	2,214.8	2,164.6	2,142.7	2,022.1	1,689.9	1,561.5	1,579.4
Fixed investment	2,267.2	2,269.1	2,170.8	2,223.0	2,214.0	2,179.7	2,066.6	1,817.2	1,737.7	1,726.5
Change in private inventories	60.0	19.4	-34.8	-8.2	-49.3	-37.0	-44.5	-127.4	-176.2	-147.1
Net exports of goods and services	-769.3	-713.8	-707.8	-744.4	-738.7	-757.5	-590.5	-378.5	-339.1	-387.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,518.4	2,676.5	2,883.2	2,808.4	2,877.1	2,941.4	2,905.9	2,879.0	2,929.4	2,958.0
<i>Billions of 2005 dollars (quarterly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates) 1</i>										
Gross Domestic Product	12,976.2	13,254.1	13,312.2	13,366.9	13,415.3	13,324.6	13,141.9	12,925.4	12,901.5	13,014.0
Gross National Product	13,046.1	13,362.8	13,442.6	13,525.4	13,533.7	13,470.7	13,240.5	13,018.1	12,986.8	--
Personal consumption expenditures	9,073.5	9,313.9	9,290.9	9,349.6	9,351.0	9,267.7	9,195.3	9,209.2	9,189.0	9,265.1
Durable goods	1,150.4	1,199.9	1,146.3	1,193.2	1,175.7	1,139.6	1,076.8	1,087.2	1,071.7	1,127.2
Nondurable goods	2,023.6	2,074.8	2,057.3	2,070.1	2,081.4	2,051.5	2,026.1	2,035.5	2,025.7	2,035.9
Food & beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	686.2	700.7	700.7	708.0	708.9	699.6	686.4	687.4	693.5	702.0
Clothing and footwear	331.5	345.9	345.0	347.8	353.6	343.3	335.4	334.0	326.9	325.7
Services	5,899.7	6,040.8	6,083.1	6,087.1	6,092.5	6,072.4	6,080.4	6,076.0	6,078.8	6,096.6
Gross private domestic investment	2,230.4	2,146.2	1,989.4	2,082.9	2,026.5	1,990.7	1,857.7	1,558.5	1,456.7	1,496.8
Fixed investment	2,171.3	2,126.3	2,018.4	2,079.2	2,064.8	2,020.4	1,909.3	1,687.5	1,631.9	1,641.1
Change in private inventories	59.4	19.5	-25.9	0.6	-37.1	-29.7	-37.4	-113.9	-160.2	-130.8
Net exports of goods and services	-729.2	-647.7	-494.3	-550.9	-476.0	-479.2	-470.9	-386.5	-330.4	-348.3
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	2,402.1	2,443.1	2,518.1	2,484.7	2,506.9	2,536.6	2,544.0	2,527.2	2,568.6	2,583.4
GDP implicit price deflator (% change)	3.3	2.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	4.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	--
Disposable personal income (\$ bil.)	9,915.7	10,403.1	10,806.4	10,610.4	10,966.7	10,849.3	10,799.1	10,765.4	10,903.6	--
Disposable pers. income (2005 \$ bil.)	9,650.7	9,860.6	9,911.3	8,826.9	10,059.0	9,838.3	9,920.4	9,926.4	10,020.0	--
Per capita disposable pers. income (\$)	33,183	34,478	35,486	34,960	36,059	35,586	35,335	35,153	35,531	--
Per capita disp. pers. income (2005 \$)	32,296	32,679	32,546	32,379	33,075	32,270	32,460	32,413	32,652	--
U.S. resident population plus Armed Forces overseas (mil.) <sup>2</sup>	298.8	301.7	304.5	303.4	304.0	304.7	305.5	306.1	306.7	307.5
Civilian population (mil.) <sup>2</sup>	297.2	300.1	302.9	301.8	302.4	303.1	303.9	304.6	305.2	305.9
Annual										
2008										
2006	2007	2008	Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
<i>Monthly data seasonally adjusted</i>										
Total industrial production (2002=100)	111.2	112.7	109.1	109.7	96.1	95.6	94.7	94.4	95.7	96.3
Civilian employment (mil. persons)	144.4	146.0	145.4	145.3	140.9	141.0	140.6	140.2	140.0	139.6
Civilian unemployment rate (%)	4.6	4.6	5.8	6.2	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7
Personal income (\$ bil. annual rate)	11,268.1	11,894.1	12,238.8	12,298.4	11,882.7	11,911.6	12,069.6	11,934.3	11,953.7	11,973.0
Money stock-M2 (daily avg.) (\$ bil.) <sup>3</sup>	7,033.6	7,438.4	8,153.7	7,698.2	8,335.0	8,281.8	8,344.9	8,370.0	8,348.4	8,297.9
Three-month Treasury bill rate (%)	4.73	4.41	1.48	1.79	0.25	0.17	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.18
AAA corporate bond yield (Moody's) (%)	5.59	5.56	5.64	5.64	5.50	5.39	5.54	5.61	5.41	5.26
Total housing starts (1,000) <sup>4</sup>	1,800.9	1,355.0	905.5	849	521	479	551	590	589	598
Business inventory/sales ratio <sup>6</sup>	1.28	1.28	1.31	1.29	1.44	1.43	1.41	1.38	1.36	--
Retail & food services sales (\$ bil.) <sup>6</sup>	4,307.7	4,482.7	4,474.7	371.3	339.2	338.3	339.9	342.9	342.5	349.9
Food and beverage stores (\$ bil.)	533.8	560.6	589.4	49.7	48.9	48.9	49.1	49.1	48.9	49.3
Clothing & accessory stores (\$ bil.)	214.9	224.7	219.9	18.4	17.4	17.2	17.3	17.1	17.2	17.4
Food services & drinking places (\$ bil.)	420.4	442.3	459.3	38.0	38.2	38.2	38.3	38.2	38.0	38.3

-- = Not available. 1. In July 2009, 2005 dollars replaced 2000 dollars. 2. Population estimates based on 2000 census. 3. Annual data as of December of year listed. 4. Private, including farm. 5. Manufacturing and trade. 6. Annual total of unadjusted data.

Most of the GDP data come from news releases published by the Dept. of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). GDP news releases can be found online at <http://www.bea.gov/bea/rels.htm>. For information on GDP data from BEA, contact Virginia Manning at (202) 606-5304.

**Table 3—World Economic Growth**

	Calendar year									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<i>Real GDP, annual percent change</i>										
<b>World</b>	1.8	2.4	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.6	2.0	-1.1	2.7	3.8
less U.S.	1.8	2.4	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.3	2.3	-0.7	2.6	3.8
<b>Developed economies</b>	1.2	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	-2.1	1.7	2.6
less U.S.	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.6	0.5	-2.2	1.0	2.0
United States	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.2	-2.0	2.9	3.6
Canada	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	0.6	-1.3	3.4	4.8
Japan	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	-0.5	-3.1	0.8	1.5
Australia	3.8	3.2	4.1	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.3	0.5	2.8	3.9
European Union	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	0.8	-2.1	0.8	2.0
<b>Transition economies</b>	3.8	5.8	6.7	5.3	7.0	7.0	5.5	0.4	3.7	5.2
Eastern Europe	2.6	4.1	5.5	4.5	6.3	5.8	4.7	0.4	3.4	4.8
Poland	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.5	5.0	1.8	3.8	5.3
Former Soviet Union	5.1	7.7	7.8	6.2	7.6	8.0	6.3	0.4	4.0	5.5
Russia	4.7	7.3	7.1	6.4	7.4	8.1	5.9	-1.0	3.6	5.6
<b>Developing economies</b>	3.7	5.0	7.3	6.7	7.3	7.4	5.6	1.9	5.4	6.8
<b>Asia</b>	6.4	6.9	8.0	7.8	8.7	8.8	6.4	2.5	6.8	8.0
East Asia	7.5	7.1	8.3	8.1	9.1	9.4	6.6	2.6	7.4	8.4
China	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.9	9.0	5.4	9.6	10.1
Taiwan	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.1	4.8	5.7	0.7	-4.0	2.6	4.5
Korea	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.9	3.3	-2.5	3.1	5.3
Southeast Asia	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.7	6.4	6.4	4.3	0.4	4.5	6.0
Indonesia	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	5.7	2.0	5.3	5.8
Malaysia	4.1	5.7	6.8	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.3	1.6	4.9	6.3
Philippines	4.4	4.9	6.4	4.9	5.4	7.3	4.4	1.6	3.8	5.8
Thailand	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.1	4.8	3.7	-2.0	3.7	6.5
South Asia	3.8	7.7	8.0	8.8	9.1	8.5	7.3	4.0	6.6	8.1
India	3.8	8.4	8.3	9.2	9.7	9.0	7.6	4.0	7.1	8.7
Pakistan	3.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.9	6.0	6.0	3.5	3.7	5.4
<b>Latin America</b>	-0.6	2.1	6.3	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.6	0.4	2.7	4.9
Mexico	0.8	1.4	4.2	2.8	4.8	3.2	1.9	-0.6	1.9	4.6
Caribbean/Central	3.4	2.3	4.1	7.6	9.3	8.8	4.9	2.2	4.3	4.8
South America	-1.4	2.4	7.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	5.8	0.8	3.0	5.0
Argentina	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	6.6	0.8	3.4	5.8
Brazil	2.6	1.3	5.7	2.9	3.7	5.4	5.8	0.8	2.8	4.9
Colombia	1.9	3.9	4.9	4.7	6.8	7.7	3.2	1.0	3.0	4.8
Venezuela	-8.9	-7.8	18.3	10.3	10.3	8.4	4.3	-1.4	2.2	4.7
<b>Middle East</b>	2.6	2.5	7.6	7.7	5.3	4.7	3.9	1.1	4.2	5.1
Israel	-0.9	1.5	4.8	6.5	5.2	5.4	4.4	1.4	2.5	3.2
Saudi Arabia	0.1	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.2	3.4	5.8	2.6	4.2	4.0
Turkey	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.5	2.0	-0.9	4.7	6.6
<b>Africa</b>	3.3	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	3.1	4.2	5.1
North Africa	3.5	4.9	4.8	4.2	5.6	5.1	6.0	4.2	4.6	4.9
Egypt	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.6	4.9	5.4
Sub-Saharan	3.2	4.9	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	4.4	2.1	3.8	5.3
South Africa	3.7	3.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	3.1	0.8	3.1	4.0

The last 3 years are either estimates or forecasts. Sources: Oxford Economic Forecasting; International Financial Statistics, IMF.

Information contact: David Torgerson (202) 694-5334, dtorg@ers.usda.gov

**Table 4—Indexes of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers, U.S. Average**

	Annual			2008		2009				
	2006	2007	2008	Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1990-92=100										
<b>Prices received</b>										
All farm products	115	136	149	154	129	130	134	132	127	127
All crops	120	142	168	174	151	150	161	153	147	144
Food grains	134	186	258	249	201	201	193	175	168	154
Feed grains and hay	109	152	206	218	168	173	172	156	150	144
Cotton	78	82	100	101	75	77	77	78	79	80
Oil-bearing crops	100	137	202	178	175	191	203	192	193	160
Fruit and nuts, all	154	158	147	158	123	127	145	149	142	152
Commercial vegetables	136	158	151	174	177	145	163	147	150	154
Potatoes and dry beans	125	126	161	157	168	165	162	169	165	137
Livestock and products	111	130	130	133	112	113	112	112	109	108
Meat animals	116	118	117	124	110	110	106	107	104	103
Dairy products	99	146	140	139	91	89	87	87	92	97
Poultry and eggs	111	140	151	149	141	142	147	145	133	129
<b>Prices paid</b>										
Commodities and services,										
interest, taxes, and wage rates (PPITW)	150	161	184	190	177	178	177	177	176	176
Production items	148	160	190	200	179	180	179	179	178	177
Feed	124	149	191	209	184	192	197	190	187	185
Livestock and poultry	134	131	125	125	122	118	112	113	111	110
Seeds	182	205	254	275	304	304	304	304	304	304
Fertilizer	176	216	375	479	298	293	264	276	268	261
Agricultural chemicals	128	129	139	143	151	150	136	145	136	127
Fuels	239	264	372	372	200	207	237	230	241	247
Farm supplies and repairs	145	150	153	156	157	157	156	157	157	157
Autos and trucks	112	111	109	106	109	109	110	110	109	108
Farm machinery	182	191	204	214	220	220	220	226	227	228
Building material	152	155	164	172	163	163	163	162	162	162
Farm services	140	146	154	148	148	148	149	148	148	148
Rent	141	148	163	154	160	160	160	160	160	160
Interest payable per acre on farm real estate debt	139	154	164	141	154	154	154	154	154	154
Taxes payable per acre on farm real estate	174	187	203	212	234	234	234	234	234	234
Wage rates (seasonally adjusted)	171	177	183	179	187	187	187	184	184	184
Prod. items, interest, taxes & wage rates (PITW)	151	162	189	196	181	181	181	180	179	179
Ratio, prices received to prices paid (%)*	77	85	82	81	73	73	76	75	72	72
Prices received (1910-14=100)	730	862	945	979	821	823	853	836	805	805
Prices paid, etc. (1910-14=100)	1,997	2,131	2,421	2,530	2,355	2,365	2,360	2,356	2,345	2,337
Parity ratio (1910-14=100) (%)*	37	40	39	39	35	35	36	35	34	34

Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. \*Ratio of index of prices received for all farm products to index of prices paid for commodities and services, interest, taxes, and wage rates. Ratio uses the most recent prices paid index.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

**Table 5—Prices Received by Farmers, U.S. Average**

	Annual 1			2008			2009			
	2006	2007	2008	Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
<b>Crops</b>										
All wheat (\$/bu.)	4.26	6.48	6.78	7.43	5.74	5.84	5.67	5.13	4.83	4.30
Rice, all (\$/cwt)	9.96	12.80	16.50	16.90	15.30	15.20	14.70	14.30	14.60	14.00
Corn (\$/bu.)	3.04	4.20	3.90	5.01	3.85	3.97	4.03	3.60	3.33	3.32
Sorghum grain (\$/cwt)	5.88	7.28	5.70	7.99	5.57	5.98	6.30	5.19	5.37	5.16
All hay, baled (\$/ton) <sup>2</sup>	110.00	128.00	157.00	161.00	129.00	131.00	123.00	116.00	109.00	107.00
Soybeans (\$/bu.)	6.43	10.10	9.25	10.80	9.79	10.70	11.40	10.80	10.80	9.85
Cotton, upland (¢/lb.)	46.50	59.30	55.20	61.10	45.30	46.40	46.40	47.20	47.70	48.40
Potatoes (\$/cwt)	7.33	7.51	9.46	8.65	9.81	9.62	9.48	9.81	9.61	7.65
Lettuce (\$/cwt)	16.90	21.70	20.00	31.90	27.80	18.20	18.90	16.90	16.70	17.30
Tomatoes, fresh (\$/cwt)	43.70	34.80	45.40	25.60	45.40	33.20	71.20	32.30	36.60	34.90
Onions (\$/cwt)	16.10	11.10	12.20	10.50	16.40	21.50	22.00	15.40	12.10	19.50
Beans, dry edible (\$/cwt)	22.10	28.80	37.70	36.80	31.70	31.40	30.10	32.40	32.00	30.90
Apples for fresh use (¢/lb.) <sup>3</sup>	31.70	38.30	29.60	50.60	20.80	18.50	18.10	17.80	25.60	33.50
Pears for fresh use (\$/ton) <sup>3</sup>	397.00	416.00	456.00	543.00	443.00	493.00	638.00	526.00	426.00	377.00
Oranges, all uses (\$/box)	6.11	9.84	6.37	5.92	6.48	6.79	7.19	8.31	8.58	13.02
Grapefruit, all uses (\$/box)	8.74	5.19	4.45	5.50	3.56	5.53	--	--	6.15	8.65
<b>Livestock</b>										
Cattle, all beef (\$/cwt)	87.20	89.90	89.10	94.20	83.50	83.20	80.40	81.10	80.60	80.80
Calves (\$/cwt)	133.00	119.00	110.00	113.00	110.00	112.00	110.00	110.00	110.00	107.00
Hogs, all (\$/cwt)	46.00	46.60	47.00	52.60	44.10	44.50	43.30	43.20	37.40	37.80
Lambs (\$/cwt)	95.50	98.50	99.60	99.40	102.00	101.00	104.00	101.00	97.40	--
All milk (\$/cwt) <sup>4</sup>	12.96	19.21	18.41	18.20	11.90	11.60	11.30	11.30	12.00	12.70
Milk, manuf. grade (\$/cwt)	12.19	18.31	17.91	17.50	11.40	10.90	10.70	10.20	11.30	11.90
Broilers, live (¢/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	36.30	43.60	45.80	45.00	45.00	49.00	51.00	49.00	43.00	42.00
Eggs, all (¢/doz.) <sup>2</sup>	58.20	88.50	109.00	99.60	92.30	61.30	59.50	70.90	75.90	74.80
Turkeys (¢/lb.) <sup>25</sup>	47.90	52.30	56.50	66.40	47.60	50.10	52.50	52.00	51.10	48.30

-- = Not available. Values for the two most recent months are revised or preliminary. 1. Season-average price by crop year for crops. Calendar year average of monthly prices for livestock. 2. Mid-month price. 3. Equivalent packinghouse-door returns for CA, MI, and NY (apples only), and WA (apples, peaches and pears). 4. Before deductions for hauling. Includes quality, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 5. Equivalent liveweight returns to producers.

Data for this table are taken from the publication *Agricultural Prices*, which is produced monthly by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) and is available at <http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewDocumentInfo.do?documentID=1002>. For historical data or for categories not listed here, call the NASS Information Hotline at 1-800-727-9540, or access the NASS Home Page at <http://www.nass.usda.gov/>

**Table 6—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)**

	Annual		2008		2009					
	2006	2007	2008	Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
1982-84=100										
Consumer Price Index, all items	201.6	207.3	215.3	218.8	213.2	213.9	215.7	215.4	215.8	216.0
CPI, all items less food	202.7	208.1	215.5	219.0	212.5	213.2	215.4	215.1	215.6	215.8
All food	195.2	202.9	214.1	217.7	218.2	217.8	217.7	217.3	217.4	217.2
Food away from home	199.4	206.7	215.8	218.2	222.9	223.0	223.2	223.3	223.7	224.0
Food at home	193.1	201.2	214.1	218.6	215.8	215.1	214.8	213.8	213.7	213.2
Meats	188.8	195.0	201.8	208.1	202.1	200.9	200.7	198.4	199.2	198.5
Beef and veal	202.1	211.1	220.6	227.0	220.6	219.5	218.8	213.7	216.0	215.2
Pork	177.3	180.9	185.0	192.7	182.0	183.4	183.1	183.3	181.5	180.1
Poultry	182.0	191.4	200.9	205.1	207.0	205.2	207.0	203.2	205.0	203.0
Fish and seafood	209.5	219.1	232.1	238.3	240.0	242.3	243.4	244.0	242.0	240.5
Eggs	151.2	195.3	222.7	219.5	199.2	178.5	177.0	172.2	182.3	180.1
Dairy and related products	181.4	194.8	210.4	213.5	197.1	196.1	194.2	193.1	192.4	193.4
Fats and oils	168.0	172.9	196.8	206.3	200.5	200.7	201.1	201.0	200.6	200.0
Fresh fruits	315.2	329.5	345.4	357.5	323.0	328.0	322.6	320.5	317.5	320.4
Fresh vegetables	284.3	293.5	309.8	311.3	304.5	296.6	296.9	294.6	288.8	286.4
Potatoes	273.1	280.4	324.6	376.3	316.4	321.6	322.0	326.2	325.8	317.9
Cereals and bakery products	212.8	222.1	244.9	250.9	252.7	252.7	253.0	253.4	252.4	251.2
Sugar and sweets	171.5	176.8	186.6	189.9	197.3	196.4	197.0	195.1	195.4	197.0
Nonalcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	147.4	153.4	160.0	161.5	162.9	162.8	162.6	162.1	163.0	162.9
Apparel										
Footwear	123.5	122.4	124.2	124.9	128.1	127.5	125.5	124.4	125.3	128.7
Tobacco and smoking products	519.9	554.2	588.7	597.6	742.4	740.3	746.3	762.9	763.6	771.1
Alcoholic beverages	200.7	207.0	214.5	216.1	219.7	220.0	220.5	220.9	220.9	221.5

1. Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Consumer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7000.

**Table 7—Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)**

	Annual		2008		2009					
	2006	2007	2008	Aug	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
1982=100										
All commodities	164.7	172.6	189.6	199.0	168.1	169.1	170.8	174.1	172.7	175.1
Finished goods <sup>1</sup>	160.4	166.6	177.1	182.2	169.1	170.3	171.1	174.1	172.6	174.3
All foods <sup>2</sup>	154.8	166.6	179.4	182.9	170.9	172.8	171.6	173.0	170.5	170.7
Consumer foods	156.7	167.0	178.3	181.3	173.8	175.9	174.0	176.0	173.4	173.9
Fresh fruits and melons	111.0	123.4	122.9	112.2	104.2	106.3	100.0	102.2	100.3	106.2
Fresh and dry vegetables	153.3	165.5	172.3	147.9	166.9	175.6	138.9	169.2	149.4	141.4
Canned fruits and juices	152.9	169.3	179.0	178.8	186.1	186.2	186.5	188.3	187.5	187.0
Frozen fruits, juices and ades	181.5	178.6	159.5	149.3	142.5	138.2	142.9	141.3	138.3	137.9
Fresh vegetables except potatoes	160.5	178.7	175.7	146.1	167.4	182.3	134.1	182.5	149.8	144.3
Canned vegetables and juices	139.7	143.5	155.7	158.6	170.5	170.7	171.0	171.3	171.3	171.5
Frozen vegetables	139.7	147.9	161.5	161.1	178.5	178.1	178.1	178.6	177.4	177.1
Irish potatoes for consumer use	160.0	129.0	210.0	284.1	196.6	165.3	149.2	143.3	142.0	158.9
Eggs for fresh use	90.0	132.6	152.4	134.2	118.2	142.8	89.4	111.1	102.8	116.7
Bakery products	207.7	216.6	237.5	240.5	246.4	246.1	245.4	245.9	245.9	245.9
Meats	135.3	138.9	143.7	157.1	131.2	134.4	140.4	138.2	133.8	134.8
Beef/veal products, fresh or frozen	142.3	146.1	153.7	167.4	134.9	140.8	153.3	148.9	140.0	143.5
Pork prods., fresh, froz. or processed	128.0	133.3	130.7	150.7	113.6	115.7	117.3	116.4	115.3	115.3
Processed poultry	118.1	133.2	138.4	141.9	140.2	140.9	144.5	147.5	146.3	142.7
Unprocessed and packaged fish	237.4	242.8	255.4	258.0	260.2	261.7	258.9	240.1	248.6	239.7
Dairy products	147.5	175.7	182.7	186.8	152.5	154.0	153.0	152.6	151.7	154.3
Processed fruits and vegetables	148.9	157.4	166.8	167.1	175.8	175.6	176.1	176.8	176.1	176.1
Shortening and cooking oil	183.7	211.7	293.2	321.1	226.3	227.5	234.6	226.7	216.3	215.8
Soft drinks	162.8	166.7	174.9	175.3	181.1	182.1	180.5	180.2	180.2	182.5
Finished consumer goods less foods	169.2	175.6	189.1	197.5	173.5	175.2	177.5	182.2	180.7	183.5
Alcoholic beverages	160.1	160.2	166.0	166.1	171.8	171.7	171.8	172.2	171.7	171.6
Apparel	125.9	127.0	128.0	128.0	129.4	129.3	129.2	129.3	129.0	129.0
Footwear	149.3	151.6	156.9	157.9	159.7	159.7	159.7	159.9	159.8	159.8
Tobacco prods., incl. fresh & redried	460.0	489.1	508.8	512.4	549.3	537.6	537.6	540.8	541.9	538.1
Intermediate materials <sup>3</sup>	164.0	170.7	188.3	199.4	168.0	168.6	170.2	172.6	172.4	174.9
Materials for food manufacturing	146.2	161.4	180.4	187.5	163.2	164.2	166.2	166.1	163.4	164.0
Flour	145.8	178.4	239.8	235.1	191.1	187.9	189.5	202.2	180.0	174.4
Refined sugar and byproducts <sup>4</sup>	149.9	132.6	137.2	141.9	156.5	156.0	155.2	155.6	156.6	157.1
Crude materials <sup>5</sup>	184.8	207.1	251.8	274.6	160.1	163.9	171.5	180.8	172.8	178.0
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	119.3	146.7	163.4	170.6	131.0	136.5	140.5	141.2	133.2	129.8
Fruits, melons, fresh/dry veggies. & nuts	140.2	153.9	157.6	140.7	145.1	150.7	130.2	146.4	136.1	135.2
Grains	101.4	148.2	208.0	209.8	151.5	152.2	166.7	173.9	142.7	135.8
Slaughter livestock	113.6	121.2	123.6	141.5	109.6	115.9	115.1	110.0	111.7	106.7
Slaughter poultry	150.8	188.0	199.0	201.2	181.8	183.9	208.1	215.4	199.3	182.9
Plant and animal fibers	80.4	83.9	98.8	98.4	69.2	75.9	78.0	74.6	77.0	81.3
Fluid milk	96.7	143.3	137.2	137.8	88.3	89.1	86.8	85.4	84.6	88.3
Oilseeds	106.8	150.9	221.2	219.2	167.9	193.5	212.1	232.5	199.9	217.6

-- = Not available. 1. Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer. 2. Includes all raw, intermediate, and processed foods (excludes soft drinks, alcoholic beverages, and manufactured animal feeds). 3. Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods. 4. All types and sizes of refined sugar. 5. Products entering market for the first time that have not been manufactured at that point.

This table is compiled with data provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). BLS operates a website at <http://www.bls.gov> and a Producer Prices Information Hotline at (202) 691-7705.

**Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads**

	Annual			2008			2009			
	2006	2007	2008	Jun	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
<b>Market basket<sup>1</sup></b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	201.8	211.0	225.1	229.6	230.1	228.4	226.2	225.1	224.1	223.7
Farm value (1982-84=100)	119.5	142.3	147.4	134.3	130.5	123.1	122.4	127.8	126.2	125.3
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	246.2	248.1	267.0	281.0	283.7	285.1	282.2	277.5	276.9	276.7
Farm value-retail cost (%)	20.7	23.6	22.9	20.5	19.9	18.9	19.0	19.9	19.7	19.6
<b>Meat products</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	188.9	195.0	201.8	206.9	205.8	205.8	204.0	202.1	200.9	200.7
Farm value (1982-84=100)	116.7	124.7	124.3	119.0	115.6	113.0	114.8	121.2	117.5	112.0
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	263.0	267.1	281.3	297.1	298.2	301.0	295.7	285.2	286.5	291.7
Farm value-retail cost (%)	31.3	32.4	31.2	29.1	28.5	27.8	28.5	30.4	29.6	28.3
<b>Dairy products</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	181.2	194.8	210.4	210.8	209.6	204.5	199.7	197.1	196.1	194.2
Farm value (1982-84=100)	101.7	152.9	145.4	124.1	107.9	95.1	95.8	96.2	94.3	91.8
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	254.5	233.3	270.3	290.7	303.5	305.5	295.4	290.2	290.0	288.6
Farm value-retail cost (%)	26.9	37.7	33.2	28.2	24.7	22.3	23.0	23.4	23.1	22.7
<b>Poultry</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	182.0	191.4	200.9	205.2	204.9	204.5	205.2	207.0	205.2	207.0
Farm value (1982-84=100)	128.5	154.8	155.4	151.6	151.3	149.9	144.8	145.0	157.1	163.6
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	243.7	233.4	253.3	266.9	266.6	267.4	274.7	278.3	260.6	256.9
Farm value-retail cost (%)	37.8	43.3	41.4	39.5	39.5	39.2	37.8	37.5	41.0	42.3
<b>Eggs</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	150.6	195.3	222.7	212.8	215.3	207.8	197.7	199.2	178.5	177.0
Farm value (1982-84=100)	69.5	136.3	160.6	147.8	154.0	109.8	110.5	132.5	70.8	66.4
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	296.2	301.3	334.4	329.6	325.4	383.8	354.2	318.9	372.0	375.8
Farm value-retail cost (%)	29.7	44.8	46.3	44.6	46.0	34.0	35.9	42.7	25.5	24.1
<b>Cereal and bakery products</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	213.0	222.1	244.9	253.1	254.4	254.2	253.7	252.7	252.7	253.0
Farm value (1982-84=100)	111.1	149.5	191.2	155.6	160.5	146.9	148.0	151.1	151.1	147.3
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	227.2	232.2	252.3	266.7	267.5	269.2	268.5	266.9	266.9	267.7
Farm value-retail cost (%)	6.4	8.2	9.6	7.5	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.1
<b>Fresh fruit</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	350.6	367.6	381.8	372.6	365.2	360.6	352.9	353.8	360.3	353.8
Farm value (1982-84=100)	195.8	193.4	191.0	162.8	157.7	151.6	127.0	126.4	175.3	171.0
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	422.1	448.1	469.9	469.5	461.0	457.1	457.2	458.8	445.7	438.2
Farm value-retail cost (%)	17.6	16.6	15.8	13.8	13.6	13.3	11.4	11.3	15.4	15.3
<b>Fresh vegetables</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	283.0	293.5	309.8	315.8	320.2	311.8	305.7	304.5	296.6	296.9
Farm value (1982-84=100)	156.7	169.0	170.8	166.4	165.6	158.9	165.2	179.0	163.2	199.1
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	347.9	357.4	381.3	392.6	399.7	390.4	378.0	369.0	365.2	347.2
Farm value-retail cost (%)	18.8	19.6	18.7	17.9	17.6	17.3	18.3	20.0	18.7	22.8
<b>Processed fruits and vegetables</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	201.2	208.7	228.5	239.2	243.3	243.5	244.4	243.8	246.6	247.4
Farm value (1982-84=100)	140.1	151.0	164.8	161.7	161.0	160.3	160.5	162.4	162.9	161.9
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	220.3	226.7	248.3	263.4	269.0	269.5	270.5	269.2	272.7	274.1
Farm value-retail cost (%)	16.6	17.2	17.1	16.1	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.8	15.7	15.6
<b>Fats and oils</b>										
Retail cost (1982-84=100)	167.8	172.9	196.8	206.7	206.9	205.4	204.8	200.5	200.7	201.1
Farm value (1982-84=100)	101.9	150.9	207.2	135.0	145.5	137.2	124.2	150.5	160.8	151.4
Farm-retail spread (1982-84=100)	192.1	181.1	192.9	233.1	229.5	230.4	234.4	218.9	215.4	219.4
Farm value-retail cost (%)	16.3	23.5	28.3	17.6	18.9	18.0	16.3	20.2	21.5	20.2

See footnotes at end of table, next page.

**Table 8—Farm-Retail Price Spreads (continued)**

	Annual			2008			2009				
	2006	2007	2008	Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
<b>Beef, all fresh retail value (cents/lb.)</b>	361.3	377.4	396.7	411.2	393.2	391.6	389.4	379.0	382.0	383.2	
<b>Beef, Choice</b>											
Retail value (cents/lb.) <sup>2</sup>	397.0	415.8	432.5	450.9	427.3	433.5	427.7	417.9	421.6	413.2	
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) <sup>3</sup>	228.0	231.0	234.7	244.3	223.1	225.2	215.9	215.4	218.5	216.9	
Net farm value (cents/lb.) <sup>4</sup>	187.3	197.8	197.0	207.2	192.0	186.1	177.5	179.6	176.3	179.8	
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	209.7	218.0	235.5	243.7	235.3	247.4	250.2	238.3	245.3	233.4	
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	169.0	184.8	197.8	206.6	204.2	208.3	211.8	202.5	203.1	196.3	
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) <sup>6</sup>	40.7	33.2	37.7	37.1	31.1	39.1	38.4	35.8	42.2	37.1	
Farm value-retail value (%)	47.2	47.6	45.5	46.0	44.9	42.9	41.5	43.0	41.8	43.5	
<b>Pork</b>											
Retail value (cents/lb.) <sup>2</sup>	280.8	287.1	293.7	302.6	291.4	295.4	295.4	295.7	293.4	290.6	
Wholesale value (cents/lb.) <sup>3</sup>	121.4	121.5	124.4	134.4	112.1	112.3	109.0	111.4	106.8	106.1	
Net farm value (cents/lb.) <sup>4</sup>	83.3	82.0	82.5	90.7	74.4	74.9	73.0	74.2	63.2	64.8	
Farm-retail spread (cents/lb.)	197.5	205.1	211.2	211.9	217.0	220.5	222.4	221.5	230.2	225.8	
Wholesale-retail (cents/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	159.4	165.6	169.3	168.2	179.3	183.1	186.4	184.3	186.6	184.5	
Farm-wholesale (cents/lb.) <sup>6</sup>	38.1	39.5	41.9	43.7	37.7	37.4	36.0	37.2	43.6	41.3	
Farm value-retail value (%)	29.7	28.6	28.1	30.0	25.5	25.4	24.7	25.1	21.5	22.3	

1. Retail costs are based on CPI-U of retail prices for domestically produced farm foods, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). Farm value is the payment for the quantity of farm equivalent to the retail unit, less allowance for by-product. Farm values are based on prices at first point of sale, and may include marketing charges such as grading and packing for some commodities. The farm-retail spread, the difference between the retail value and farm value, represents charges for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing. 2. Weighted-average value of retail cuts from pork and Choice yield grade 3 beef. Prices from BLS. 3. Value of wholesale (boxed beef) and wholesale cuts (pork) equivalent to 1 pound of retail cuts adjusted for transportation costs and by-product values. 4. Market value to producer for live animal equivalent to 1 lb. of retail cuts, minus value of by-products. 5. Charges for retailing and other marketing services such as wholesaling and in-city transportation. 6. Charges for livestock marketing, processing, and transportation. *Information contacts: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375, William F. Hahn (202) 694-5175*

**Table 9—Price Indexes of Food Marketing Costs**

	Annual			2007		2008			2009		
	2006	2007	2008	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	
1987=100*											
Labor—hourly earnings and benefits	581.2	601.9	617.8	603.8	607.7	612.0	615.0	619.9	624.3	632.6	
Processing	579.3	597.2	617.7	600.4	602.1	610.4	614.2	620.7	625.5	630.6	
Wholesaling	687.2	732.3	747.0	734.4	744.8	744.8	745.4	746.0	751.7	779.3	
Retailing	536.4	548.9	560.8	549.4	552.6	554.9	558.1	563.5	566.8	569.7	
Packaging and containers	489.4	500.4	534.0	502.0	508.2	517.6	524.0	543.9	550.6	549.4	
Paperboard boxes and containers	446.3	458.5	482.9	457.9	465.7	469.5	472.2	487.4	502.4	500.8	
Metal cans	528.7	563.1	596.3	566.5	568.3	584.3	594.8	602.9	603.5	662.1	
Paper bags and related products	599.6	590.7	650.0	594.1	604.1	615.9	627.1	676.5	680.2	632.6	
Plastic films and bottles	440.7	431.9	465.4	432.6	440.0	449.5	454.9	477.3	479.8	449.2	
Glass containers	547.6	580.6	615.7	586.3	588.9	604.1	610.7	621.8	626.1	637.9	
Metal foil	272.0	279.9	285.9	280.3	277.7	278.8	283.7	290.7	290.3	286.1	
Transportation services	482.8	500.7	558.9	506.6	520.2	539.8	555.3	581.0	559.5	518.8	
Advertising	735.1	770.3	779.4	770.2	772.6	778.8	779.0	779.4	780.5	780.2	
Fuel and power	1,086.7	1,149.4	1,381.3	1,144.7	1,273.8	1,293.4	1,536.8	1,537.9	1,157.2	972.6	
Electric	620.8	641.6	673.2	665.1	641.3	644.0	669.2	701.0	678.4	682.1	
Petroleum	1,464.0	1,591.3	2,188.4	1,615.6	1,836.5	2,056.0	2,641.1	2,537.4	1,519.0	1,003.4	
Natural gas	1,705.6	1,683.5	1,923.8	1,644.8	1,672.5	1,756.9	2,009.7	2,103.7	1,825.0	1,683.5	
Communications, water and sewage	338.7	351.2	364.9	353.7	355.3	358.2	361.4	368.1	372.0	374.9	
Rent	272.4	275.9	281.1	275.5	276.3	277.7	279.2	282.1	285.3	284.5	
Maintenance and repair	667.7	686.7	718.8	688.2	692.5	702.3	713.5	724.5	734.8	741.5	
Business services	614.0	634.0	655.4	635.8	641.3	647.1	653.8	659.4	661.1	662.9	
Supplies	418.2	435.5	491.9	436.8	450.6	464.9	494.5	525.9	482.1	459.4	
Property taxes and insurance	732.5	757.3	776.3	759.0	765.3	770.5	774.1	778.0	782.7	786.9	
Interest, short-term	83.1	76.7	28.0	76.5	61.7	36.2	31.7	31.5	12.6	6.8	
Total marketing cost index	571.2	590.8	625.0	593.3	601.1	611.8	628.7	638.4	620.9	611.5	

Last two quarters preliminary. \* Indexes measure changes in employee earnings and benefits and in prices of supplies used in processing, wholesaling, and retailing U.S. farm foods purchased for at-home consumption. Information contact: Howard Elitzak (202) 694-5375

**Table 10—U.S. Meat Supply & Use**

	Beg. stocks	Produc- tion1	Imports	Total supply	Exports	Ending stocks	Consumption		Conversion factor3	Primary market price4
							Total	Per capita2		
<i>Million lbs.5</i>										
<b>Beef</b>										
2004	518	24,650	3,679	28,847	460	637	27,750	66	0.700	84.75
2005	637	24,787	3,599	29,023	697	571	27,754	66	0.700	87.28
2006	571	26,256	3,085	29,912	1,145	630	28,137	66	0.700	85.41
2007	630	26,523	3,052	30,205	1,431	630	28,144	65	0.700	91.82
2008	630	26,682	2,930	30,242	1,515	600	28,127	65	0.700	88.92
<b>Pork</b>										
2004	532	20,529	1,099	22,160	2,181	543	19,437	51	0.776	52.51
2005	543	20,705	1,024	22,272	2,666	494	19,112	50	0.776	50.05
2006	494	21,074	990	22,558	2,995	514	19,048	49	0.776	47.26
2007	514	21,962	968	23,444	3,138	542	19,763	51	0.776	47.09
2008	542	23,554	925	25,021	3,735	600	20,686	53	0.776	40.42
<b>Veal6</b>										
2004	5	176	0	181	0	4	177	0.6	0.83	121.59
2005	4	165	0	169	0	5	164	0.6	0.83	135.42
2006	5	156	0	161	0	6	155	0.5	0.83	133.42
2007	6	145	0	151	0	7	144	0.5	0.83	122.25
2008	7	150	0	157	0	4	153	0.5	0.83	116.36
<b>Lamb and mutton</b>										
2004	4	200	181	385	8	3	373	1	0.89	96.69
2005	3	191	180	375	9	10	355	1	0.89	97.76
2006	10	190	190	390	18	16	356	1	0.89	77.31
2007	16	188	202	406	10	13	384	1	0.89	84.93
2008	13	181	200	394	9	18	367	1	0.89	88.06
<b>Total red meat</b>										
2004	1,059	45,555	4,960	51,574	2,649	1,187	47,737	119	--	--
2005	1,187	45,848	4,803	51,838	3,373	1,080	47,385	117	--	--
2006	1,080	47,675	4,265	53,020	4,158	1,166	47,696	117	--	--
2007	1,166	48,817	4,223	54,206	4,579	1,192	48,435	118	--	--
2008	1,192	50,567	4,055	55,814	5,259	1,222	48,333	119	--	--
									\$/lb	
<b>Broilers</b>										
2004	608	33,699	27	34,334	4,783	713	28,837	84	0.859	74
2005	713	34,986	34	35,733	5,203	924	29,607	86	0.859	71
2006	924	35,120	47	36,090	5,205	745	30,139	87	0.859	64
2007	745	35,739	61	36,545	5,772	739	30,034	85	0.859	76
2008	739	36,505	60	37,304	6,000	675	30,629	86	0.859	78-82
<b>Mature chickens</b>										
2004	3	504	2	509	213	3	293	1	1	--
2005	3	516	1	520	130	2	388	1	1	--
2006	2	504	3	509	159	5	345	1	1	--
2007	5	498	4	507	165	2	341	1	1	--
2008	2	525	3	529	150	2	377	1	1	--
<b>Turkeys</b>										
2004	354	5,383	5	5,741	442	288	5,010	17	1	70
2005	288	5,432	8	5,728	570	206	4,952	17	1	73
2006	206	5,607	12	5,825	547	218	5,060	17	1	77
2007	218	5,880	9	6,107	554	261	5,292	18	1	82
2008	261	6,084	12	6,357	605	275	5,477	18	1	83-87
<b>Total poultry</b>										
2004	966	39,585	33	40,584	5,439	1,005	34,140	102	--	--
2005	1,005	40,935	42	41,981	5,902	1,132	34,947	104	--	--
2006	1,132	41,231	61	42,425	5,911	969	35,544	105	--	--
2007	969	42,117	74	43,159	6,490	1,002	35,667	104	--	--
2008	1,002	43,114	75	44,190	6,755	952	36,483	106	--	--
<b>Red meat and poultry</b>										
2004	2,025	85,140	4,993	92,157	8,089	2,192	81,877	222	--	--
2005	2,192	86,783	4,845	93,819	9,274	2,212	82,333	221	--	--
2006	2,212	88,907	4,326	95,445	10,070	2,135	83,240	221	--	--
2007	2,135	90,934	4,297	97,365	11,069	2,194	84,102	222	--	--
2008	2,194	93,681	4,130	100,004	12,014	2,174	85,816	224	--	--

-- = Not available. Values for the last 2 years are forecasts. 1. Total including farm production for red meat and federally inspected plus nonfederally inspected for poultry. 2. Retail-weight basis. 3. Red meat, carcass to retail conversion; poultry, ready-to-cook production to retail weight. 4. Beef: Medium #1, Nebraska Direct 1,100-1,300 lb.; pork: barrows and gilts, Iowa, Southern Minnesota; veal: farm price of calves; lamb and mutton: choice slaughter lambs, San Angelo; broilers: wholesale 12-city average; turkeys: wholesale NY 8-16 lb. young hens. 5. Carcass weight for red meats and certified ready-to-cook for poultry. 6. Beginning in 1989, veal trade is no longer reported separately. *Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173*

**Table 11—U.S. Egg Supply & Use**

Beg. stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Hatching Use	Ending Stocks	Consumption		Primary Market Price	
							Total Consumption	Per Capita		
Million Dozen										
2000	7.6	7,062.0	8.4	7,078.0	171.1	940.2	11.4	5,955.3	253.1	0.689
2001	11.4	7,187.0	8.9	7,207.3	190.0	964.2	10.4	6,042.7	254.1	0.671
2002	10.4	7,270.0	15.0	7,295.4	174.0	961.3	10.3	6,149.8	256.2	0.671
2003	10.3	7,299.0	13.3	7,322.6	146.0	959.4	13.7	6,203.5	256.0	0.879
2004	13.7	7,450.0	12.7	7,476.4	167.6	988.1	14.5	6,306.2	258.0	0.822
2005	14.5	7,538.0	8.5	7,561.0	203.3	996.7	16.0	6,345.0	257.2	0.655
2006	16.0	7,650.0	8.6	7,674.6	202.1	992.2	12.5	6,467.8	259.7	0.718
2007	12.5	7,587.0	13.6	7,613.1	250.3	1,016.3	11.1	6,335.4	252.0	1.144
2008	11.1	7,509.0	14.6	7,534.7	206.3	994.9	17.2	6,316.3	248.9	1.283
2009	17.2	7,504.0	12.9	7,534.1	220.2	953.0	17.0	6,343.9	247.7	0.981

Values for the last year are forecasts. Values for previous year are preliminary. \* Cartoned grade A large eggs, New York. *Information contact:*

David Harvey (202) 694-5177

Published October 2009

**Table 12—U.S. Milk Supply & Use**

Production	Commercial				Total commer- cial supply	Commercial				CCC net removals		
	Farm use	Farm market- ings	Beg. stocks	Imports		CCC net re- movals	Ending stocks	Exports	Disap- pear- ance	All milk price1	Skim solids basis	Total solids basis2
	<i>Billion lbs. (milkfat basis)</i>								\$/cwt	<i>Billion lbs.</i>		
2000	167.4	1.3	166.1	6.1	4.4	176.7	0.8	6.9	169.0	12.40	8.6	5.5
2001	165.3	1.2	164.1	6.8	5.7	176.7	0.1	7.0	169.5	15.04	5.8	3.5
2002	170.1	1.1	168.9	7.0	5.1	181.1	0.3	9.9	170.9	12.18	9.7	6.0
2003	170.4	1.1	169.3	9.9	5.0	184.2	1.2	8.3	174.7	12.55	8.1	5.4
2004	170.9	1.1	169.8	8.3	5.3	183.4	-0.1	7.2	176.4	16.05	1.3	0.7
2005	176.9	1.1	175.8	7.2	5.0	187.9	0.0	8.0	3.3	176.7	15.13	-1.0
2006	181.8	1.2	180.6	8.0	5.0	193.6	0.0	9.5	3.4	180.7	12.88	0.7
2007	185.7	1.2	184.5	9.5	4.6	198.6	0.0	10.4	5.7	182.6	19.13	0.0
2008	190.0	1.2	188.8	10.4	3.9	203.1	0.0	10.0	8.7	184.3	18.29	1.3
2009	188.9	1.2	187.8	10.0	4.5	202.3	0.7	10.4	4.0	187.3	12.42	2.9
												2.0

Values for latest year are forecasts. Values for the preceding year are preliminary. 1. Delivered to plants and dealers; does not reflect deductions.

2. Arbitrarily weighted average of milkfat basis (40 percent) and skim solids basis (60 percent). *Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148*

Published October 2009

**Table 13—Poultry & Eggs**

	Annual		2008			2009				
	2006	2007	2008	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
<b>Broilers</b>										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	35,499.6	36,159.1	36,906.4	3,165.4	2,931.6	2,871.1	2,703.9	2,998.6	2,997.7	2,890.4
Wholesale price, 12-city (cents/lb.)	64.3	76.4	79.7	81.6	82.0	81.9	80.2	77.0	76.4	83.0
Price of grower feed (\$/ton) <sup>1</sup>	126.1	178.9	256.9	282.4	213.3	228.6	213.6	209.3	214.3	233.3
Broiler-feed price ratio <sup>2</sup>	5.8	5.0	3.7	3.4	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lbs.)	910.4	732.3	718.8	727.5	788.5	745.0	676.5	630.6	619.9	641.0
Broiler-type chicks hatched (mil.)	9,414.1	9,590.0	9,455.9	825.3	779.3	778.4	700.9	783.3	755.9	786.5
<b>Turkeys</b>										
Federally inspected slaughter certified (mil. lbs.)	5,681.7	5,950.8	6,246.4	518.9	491.8	469.8	444.1	471.4	475.0	451.0
Wholesale price, Eastern U.S.										
8-16 lb. young hens (cents/lb.)	76.9	82.1	87.5	89.2	75.6	71.7	74.3	75.2	76.6	78.7
Price of turkey grower feed (\$/ton) <sup>1</sup>	122.6	174.4	248.8	270.2	202.3	213.7	202.2	196.3	202.6	213.2
Turkey-feed price ratio <sup>2</sup>	7.8	6.0	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7
Stocks beginning of period (mil. lbs.)	206.2	218.4	260.6	491.3	360.4	396.1	446.2	462.4	513.4	571.7
Poults placed in U.S. (mil.)	296.7	308.3	295.6	27.1	23.2	24.1	22.1	23.8	24.0	23.0
<b>Eggs</b>										
Farm production (mil.)	91,795.0	91,053.0	90,111.0	7,564.0	7,768.0	7,666.0	6,892.0	7,724.0	7,461.0	7,597.0
Average number of layers (mil.)	349.7	346.0	339.1	340.1	340.3	340.9	340.6	340.5	339.7	366.7
Rate of lay (eggs per layer on farms)	262.5	263.1	265.8	22.2	22.8	22.5	20.2	22.7	22.0	22.6
Cartoned price, New York, grade A large (cents/doz.) <sup>3</sup>	71.8	114.4	128.3	103.8	124.8	126.9	100.7	101.5	107.7	80.7
Price of laying feed (\$/ton) <sup>1</sup>	160.8	184.5	254.9	299.3	217.2	228.9	231.1	226.7	222.4	291.9
Egg-feed price ratio <sup>2</sup>	7.5	10.2	8.6	5.8	9.2	9.0	7.0	7.2	8.3	4.2
Stocks, first of month										
Frozen (mil. doz.)	16.0	12.5	11.1	12.2	16.1	17.2	17.1	16.8	15.4	13.9
Replacement chicks hatched (mil.)	427.4	446.6	467.2	41.8	37.1	38.1	36.9	40.1	40.6	37.8

1. Calculated from price ratios that were revised February 1995. 2. Pounds of feed equal in value to 1 dozen eggs or 1 lb. of broiler or turkey liveweight (revised February 1995). 3. Price of cartoned eggs to volume buyers for delivery to retailers.

Information contact: David Harvey (202) 694-5177

**Table 14—Dairy**

	Annual			2008		2009				
	2006	2007	2008	Sept	Apr	May	Jun	July	Aug	Sept
Class III (cheese milk) 3.5% fat (\$/cwt)	11.89	18.04	17.44	16.28	10.78	9.84	9.97	9.97	11.20	12.11
Chicago Mercantile Exchange prices										
Butter (cents/lb.)	123.6	136.8	146.3	169.7	120.4	125.3	122.4	123.5	120.1	122.0
Am. cheese, 40 pound blocks (cents/lb.)	123.9	175.8	185.6	187.6	120.5	113.9	113.5	115.2	134.7	132.9
Wholesale price										
Nonfat dry milk (cents/lb.) <sup>1</sup>	102.5	181.1	130.4	131.9	86.6	88.4	91.2	91.4	98.6	103.7
USDA net removals										
Total (mil. lb.) <sup>2</sup>	14.0	0.0	24.0	0.0	6.0	2.0	-95.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Butter (mil. lb.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Am. cheese (mil. lb.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfat dry milk (mil. lb.)	62.5	0.0	110.7	0.0	25.6	9.1	28.3	6.0	1.3	0.0
Milk										
Milk prod. 20 states (mil. lb.)	166,641	170,781	176,589	14,041	14,916	15,529	14,755	14,845	14,617	13,949
Milk per cow (lb.)	20,148	20,447	20,704	1,650	1,759	1,833	1,752	1,767	1,746	1,672
Number of milk cows (1,000)	8,271	8,353	8,495	8,510	8,481	8,473	8,434	8,400	8,374	8,342
U.S. milk production (mil. lb.) <sup>3</sup>	181,839	186,236	189,978	15,122	16,126	16,784	15,964	16,002	15,744	15,012
Stocks, beginning <sup>2</sup>										
Total (mil. lb.)	8,027	8,037	10,364	12,479	12,503	13,278	13,986	14,349	14,495	14,374
Commercial (mil. lb.)	8,007	9,500	10,356	12,479	12,503	13,278	13,986	14,345	14,486	14,362
Government (mil. lb.)	20	10	8	0	0	0	0	4	9	12
Imports, total (mil. lb.) <sup>2</sup>	4,981	4,638	3,902	247	255	383	404	399	327	--
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.) <sup>2</sup>	184,107	188,226	193,105	16,249	15,509	16,361	16,010	16,188	--	--
Butter										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,443.6	1,532.9	1,651.1	121.0	142.5	139.4	125.5	114.3	100.2	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	58.5	108.5	155.1	213.7	212.5	240.0	253.3	262.9	262.8	259.6
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1,435.4	1518.9	1,710.1	148.7	117.4	130.7	125.9	116.1	107.4	--
American cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	3,937.4	3,877.8	4,055.1	338.5	351.2	366.5	353.4	352.4	345.2	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	536.7	534.0	507.9	567.7	561.6	587.9	609.9	622.8	628.4	619.8
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	3,912.6	3,952.4	4,064.4	336.1	327.1	351.1	344.0	349.8	355.3	--
Other cheese										
Production (mil. lb.)	5,621.7	5,822.7	5,785.2	182.2	494.1	493.2	480.8	488.8	504.3	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	221.3	283.2	289.6	322.1	333.0	326.6	348.3	349.7	359.6	365.1
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	5,946.9	6188.2	6,080.4	519.3	518.8	495.0	506.6	503.9	523.6	--
Nonfat dry milk										
Production (mil. lb.)	1,228.2	1,298.5	1,516.2	85.5	135.5	149.2	144.1	132.0	105.6	--
Stocks, beginning (mil. lb.)	114.1	79.8	163.7	85.5	187.5	174.9	189.5	196.1	172.8	142.0
Commercial disappearance (mil. lb.)	1219.5	1,213.6	1,377.4	95.7	125.8	126.1	109.2	155.6	136.4	--
Frozen dessert										
Production (mil. gal.) <sup>4</sup>	1,288.7	1,333.1	1,315.2	111.1	119.8	121.1	137.7	130.7	120.0	--
	Annual			2009					2010	
	2006	2007	2008	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Milk production (mil. lb.)	181,782	185,654	189,992	47,363	48,860	46,742	45,974	46,651	48,232	46,335
Milk per cow (lb.)	19,896	20,204	20,396	5,096	5,277	5,100	5,080	5,195	5,380	5,180
No. of milk cows (1,000)	9,137	9,189	9,315	9,295	9,259	9,165	9,050	8,980	8,965	8,945

-- = Not available. Quarterly values for latest year are preliminary. 1. Prices paid f.o.b. Central States production area.

2. Milk equivalent, fat basis. 3. Monthly data ERS estimates. 4. Hard ice cream, total lowfat ice cream, and hard sherbet.

Information contact: Roger Hoskin (202) 694-5148

**Table 15—Wool**

	Annual			2004			2005			
	2002	2003	2004	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
U.S. wool price (¢/lb.) <sup>1</sup>	190	241	235	235	236	232	207	185	187	163
Imported wool price (¢/lb.) <sup>2</sup>	263	302	249	249	235	240	252	237	--	--
U.S. mill consumption, scoured										
Carpet wool (1,000 lb.)	6,891	6,017	7,775	1,908	1,529	2,285	--	--	--	--

-- = Not available. 1. Wool price delivered at U.S. mills, clean basis, Graded Territory 64's (20.60-22.04 microns) staple 2-3/4" and up.

2. Wool price, Charleston, SC warehouse, clean basis, Australian 60/62's, type 64A (24 micron). Duty since 1982 has been 10 cents.

Information contact: Wilma L. Davis (202) 694-5304

**Table 16—Meat Animals**

	Annual			2007				2008		
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Cattle on feed (United States, 1000+ head capacity)										
Number on feed (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	11,299	11,804	11,974	11,599	10,967	11,760	12,099	12,097	11,966	11,853
Placed on feed (1,000 head)	23,556	23,595	23,410	1,960	2,716	2,134	1,701	1,787	1,723	1,736
Marketings (1,000 head)	22,172	22,477	22,466	1,843	1,876	1,738	1,645	1,858	1,776	1,842
Other disappearance (1,000 head)	879	948	821	72	47	57	58	60	60	63
Market prices (\$/cwt)										
Slaughter cattle										
Choice steers, 1,100-1,300 lb.										
Texas	87.88	86.16	93.13	96.60	92.87	93.66	93.01	92.45	91.83	89.40
Neb. direct	87.28	85.41	91.82	96.39	91.69	93.37	90.50	88.63	90.85	89.28
Boning utility cows, Sioux Falls	54.36	47.56	52.12	52.00	53.20	46.25	48.75	50.00	55.94	55.69
Feeder steers										
Medium no. 1, Oklahoma City										
600-650 lb.	120.10	117.68	115.47	118.07	113.24	110.47	109.70	105.21	113.16	113.20
750-800 lb.	110.94	107.14	108.23	103.92	111.26	109.94	105.43	97.45	102.89	100.40
Slaughter hogs										
Barrows and gilts, 51-52 percent lean										
National Base converted to live equal.	50.01	47.28	47.10	45.47	41.96	36.95	39.40	36.77	42.74	39.40
Sows, Iowa, S.MN 1-2 300-400 lb.	42.70	36.24	35.38	36.53	30.89	28.32	24.16	21.60	25.89	25.33
Slaughter sheep and lambs										
Lambs, Choice, San Angelo	97.76	77.31	84.94	84.50	84.90	84.83	92.92	86.63	88.82	83.25
Ewes, Good, San Angelo	55.23	39.50	40.59	47.69	34.10	39.00	41.75	41.69	37.75	37.69
Feeder lambs										
Choice, San Angelo	130.62	105.10	103.84	101.75	100.05	100.13	106.50	105.63	119.88	114.56
Wholesale meat prices, Midwest										
Boxed beef cut-out value										
Choice, 600-900 lb.	145.78	146.88	149.78	159.23	144.09	145.39	148.25	146.41	149.63	144.42
Select, 600-900 lb.	136.36	132.62	140.02	149.80	132.86	132.67	134.27	138.06	146.11	142.64
Pork cutout	69.84	67.62	67.54	66.36	60.43	58.89	58.67	56.71	61.42	57.57
Pork loins, bone-in, 1/4" trim, 14-19 lb.	113.22	104.46	104.17	101.04	93.41	88.25	86.46	87.70	90.22	90.33
Pork bellies, 12-14 lb.	81.46	82.81	88.97	93.25	71.58	75.69	77.08	75.56	78.94	67.26
Hams, bone-in, trimmed, 20-23 lb.	64.07	64.04	57.96	56.50	56.43	52.55	50.61	48.66	57.31	49.10
All fresh beef retail price	364.30	361.30	377.40	372.00	377.30	383.50	379.30	382.50	387.70	390.60
Commercial slaughter (1,000 head) <sup>2</sup>										
Cattle	32,387	33,698	34,264	2,793	3,102	2,831	2,648	2,898	2,643	2,731
Steers	17,082	17,478	17,285	1,393	1,481	1,340	1,279	1,391	1,274	1,328
Heifers	9,932	9,820	10,207	820	970	873	799	867	818	839
Cows	4,862	5,336	5,675	488	541	527	483	545	465	473
Bull and stags	511	511	554	46	54	47	41	45	40	47
Calves	734	711	758	71	65	59	61	72	69	71
Sheep and lambs	2,698	2,699	2,694	280	248	237	229	213	212	231
Hogs	103,382	104,737	109,172	9,202	10,657	10,049	9,690	10,557	9,378	9,662
Barrows and gilts	99,962	100,113	104,352	8,790	10,203	9,634	9,301	10,128	8,992	9,242
Commercial production (mil. lb.)										
Beef	24,683	26,152	26,421	2,118	2,443	2,229	2,061	2,232	2,039	2,103
Veal	156	147	137	14	11	10	10	11	11	11
Lamb and mutton	187	185	183	20	16	16	15	15	15	16
Pork	20,685	21,054	21,943	1,861	2,145	2,045	1,973	2,158	1,903	1,963
	Annual			2006		2007		2008		
	2005	2006	2007	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Hogs and pigs (U.S.) <sup>3</sup>										
Inventory (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	60,975	61,449	62,490	61,687	62,914	62,490	61,860	63,951	67,019	66,963
Breeding (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	5,969	6,011	6,087	6,060	6,079	6,087	6,110	6,120	6,149	6,161
Market (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>	55,005	55,438	56,402	55,627	56,835	56,402	55,749	57,830	60,869	60,801
Farrowings (1,000 head)	11,535	11,630	12,151	2,912	2,949	2,885	2,905	2,993	2,905	3,051
Pig crop (1,000 head)	103,965	105,618	111,859	26,519	26,857	26,396	27,896	28,875	28,690	28,094
Cattle on Feed, (1,000 head) <sup>1</sup>										
Steers and steer calves	7,175	7,570	7,574	7,092	7,197	7,574	7,433	6,742	6,832	7,646
Heifers and heifer calves	4,046	4,147	4,303	3,710	4,122	4,303	4,142	3,928	4,070	4,381
Cows and bulls	78	87	97	70	66	97	69	67	65	70

-- = Not available. 1. Beginning of period. 2. Classes estimated. 3. Quarters are Dec. of preceding year to Feb. (I), Mar.-May (II), June-Aug. (III), and Sept.-Nov. (IV). Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173.

**Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization** <sup>1, 2</sup>

	Area		Yield	Production	Total supply	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price
	Planted	Harvested									
<i>Mil. acres</i>		<i>Bu./acre</i>				<i>Mil. bu.</i>				\$/bu.	
<b>Wheat</b>											
2005/06	57.2	50.1	42.0	2,103	2,725	157	994	1,003	2,154	571	3.42
2006/07	57.3	46.8	38.6	1,808	2,501	117	1,020	908	2,045	456	4.26
2007/08	60.5	51.0	40.2	2,051	2,620	16	1,035	1,263	2,314	306	6.48
2008/09*	63.2	55.7	44.9	2,499	2,932	260	1,000	1,015	2,275	657	6.78
2009/10*	59.1	50.1	44.4	2,220	2,987	190	1,033	900	2,123	864	4.55-5.15
<b>Rice 6</b>											
2005/06	3.4	3.4	6,624	222.8	277.7	--	6/ 119.9	114.8	234.7	43.0	7.65
2006/07	2.8	2.8	6,898	194.6	258.2	--	6/ 128.1	90.8	218.8	39.3	9.96
2007/08	2.8	2.7	7,219	198.4	261.6	--	6/ 127.4	104.7	232.2	29.4	12.80
2008/09*	3.0	3.0	6,846	203.7	252.4	--	6/ 128.4	93.6	222.0	30.4	16.80
2009/10*	3.1	3.1	7,115	220.6	272.1	--	6/ 129.5	96.0	225.5	46.6	13.00-14.00
<b>Corn</b>											
2005/06	81.8	75.1	147.9	11,112	13,235	6,152	2,982	2,134	11,268	1,967	2.00
2006/07	78.3	70.6	149.1	10,531	12,510	5,591	3,490	2,125	11,207	1,304	3.04
2007/08	93.5	86.5	150.7	13,038	14,362	5,913	4,387	2,437	12,737	1,624	4.20
2008/09*	86.0	78.6	153.9	12,101	13,739	5,231	4,976	1,858	12,065	1,674	4.06
2009/10*	86.4	79.3	164.2	13,018	14,702	5,400	5,480	2,150	13,030	1,672	3.05-3.65
<b>Sorghum</b>											
2005/06	6.5	5.7	68.5	393	450	140	50	194	384	66	1.86
2006/07	6.5	4.9	56.1	277	343	113	45	153	311	32	3.29
2007/08	7.7	6.8	73.2	497	530	165	35	277	477	53	4.08
2008/09*	8.3	7.3	65.0	472	525	232	95	143	470	55	3.20
2009/10*	6.6	5.7	64.0	364	418	140	90	140	370	48	2.60-3.20
<b>Barley</b>											
2005/06	3.9	3.3	64.8	212	346	48	162	28	238	108	2.53
2006/07	3.5	3.0	61.1	180	300	49	162	20	231	69	2.85
2007/08	4.0	3.5	60.0	210	308	30	169	41	240	68	4.02
2008/09*	4.2	3.8	63.6	240	337	67	169	13	249	89	5.37
2009/10*	3.6	3.1	72.8	227	346	50	170	15	235	111	3.70-4.20
<b>Oats</b>											
2005/06	4.2	1.8	63.0	115	264	136	74	2	211	53	1.63
2006/07	4.2	1.6	59.8	94	252	125	74	3	202	51	1.87
2007/08	3.8	1.5	60.1	90	264	120	74	3	198	67	2.63
2008/09*	3.2	1.4	63.7	89	270	109	74	3	186	84	3.15
2009/10*	3.4	1.4	67.6	93	272	120	75	3	198	74	1.85-2.15
<b>Soybeans 7</b>											
2005/06	72.0	71.3	43.1	3,068	3,327	199	1,739	940	2,878	449	5.66
2006/07	75.5	74.6	42.9	3,197	3,655	157	1,808	1,116	3,081	574	6.43
2007/08	64.7	64.1	41.7	2,677	3,261	94	1,803	1,159	3,056	205	10.10
2008/09*	75.7	74.7	39.7	2,967	3,187	107	1,662	1,280	3,049	138	9.97
2009/10*	77.5	76.6	42.4	3,250	3,398	174	1,690	1,305	3,169	230	8.00-10.00
<b>Soybean oil</b>											
2005/06	--	--	--	20,387	22,122	--	17,959	1,153	19,112	3,010	23.41
2006/07	--	--	--	20,489	23,536	--	18,575	1,877	20,451	3,085	31.02
2007/08	--	--	--	20,580	23,730	--	18,335	2,911	21,246	2,485	52.03
2008/09*	--	--	--	18,800	21,375	--	16,300	2,200	18,500	2,875	32.16
2009/10*	--	--	--	19,180	22,130	--	16,500	3,250	19,750	2,380	32.00-36.00
<b>Soybean meal</b>											
2005/06	--	--	--	41,244	41,557	--	33,195	8,048	41,243	314	174.2
2006/07	--	--	--	43,054	43,524	--	34,377	8,804	43,181	343	205.4
2007/08	--	--	--	42,284	42,768	--	33,232	9,242	42,474	294	335.9
2008/09*	--	--	--	39,206	39,600	--	30,700	8,600	39,300	300	331.2
2009/10*	--	--	--	40,235	40,700	--	30,800	9,600	40,400	300	245-305

See footnotes at end of table, next page

**Table 17—U.S. Crops & Products Supply and Utilization (continued)**

Area		Yield	Production	Total supply 3	Feed & residual	Other domestic use	Exports	Total use	Ending stocks	Farm price 4	
Planted	Harvested										
Cotton 8											
2005/06	14.2	13.8	831	23.9	29.4	--	5.9	17.5	23.4	6.1	47.7
2006/07	15.3	12.7	814	21.6	27.7	--	4.9	13.0	17.9	9.5	46.5
2007/08	10.8	10.5	879	19.2	28.7	--	4.6	13.7	18.2	10.0	59.3
2008/09*	9.5	7.6	813	12.8	22.9	--	3.6	13.3	16.9	6.3	47.8
2009/10*	9.1	7.7	807	13.0	19.3	--	3.4	10.5	13.9	5.4	49.0-57.0

-- = Not available/applicable. \*October 9, 2009 Supply and Demand Estimates. 1. Marketing year beginning June 1 for wheat, barley and oats; August 1 for cotton and rice; September 1 for soybeans, corn, and sorghum; October 1 for soymeal and soyoil.

2. Conversion factors: hectare (ha.) = 2.471 acres, 1 metric ton = 2,204.622 pounds, 36.7437 bushels of wheat or soybeans, 39.3679 bushels of corn or sorghum, 45.9296 bushels of barley, 68.8944 bushels of oats, 22.046 cwt of rice, and 4.59 480-pound bales of cotton. 3. Includes imports. 4. Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. Does not include an allowance for loans outstanding and government purchases. 5. Residual included in domestic use. 6. Includes seed. 7. Simple average of 48 percent protein, Decatur. 8. Upland and extra-long staple. Stocks estimates based on Census Bureau data, resulting in an unaccounted difference between supply and use estimates.

Information contact: Wilma Davis (202) 694-5304

**Table 18—Cash Prices, Selected U.S. Commodities**

	Marketing year 1			2008			2009			
	2006	2007	2008	Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Wheat, no. 1 HRW, Kansas City (\$/bu.) <sup>2</sup>	5.38	8.62	7.03	7.52	6.10	6.70	6.63	5.58	5.15	4.56
Wheat, DNS, Minneapolis (\$/bu.) <sup>3</sup>	5.41	9.39	8.62	9.14	7.83	8.27	5.91	7.02	6.37	6.11
Rice, S.W. La. (\$/cwt) <sup>4</sup>	18.86	28.12	29.52	37.00	24.25	24.19	24.00	23.75	23.85	23.75
Corn, no. 2 yellow, 30-day, Chicago (\$/bu.)	3.46	4.98	3.89	5.27	3.91	4.20	4.15	3.45	3.47	3.39
Sorghum, no. 2 yellow, Kansas City (\$/cwt)	5.75	8.38	5.79	8.43	5.76	6.37	6.29	4.66	4.75	4.81
Barley, feed, Duluth (\$/bu.)	2.60	4.86	3.38	3.82	2.74	2.86	2.76	2.06	1.73	1.83
Barley, malting Minneapolis (\$/bu.)	3.77	6.14	5.69	6.51	3.90	4.29	4.63	4.19	--	--
U.S. cotton price, SLM, 1-1/16 in. (¢/lb.) <sup>5</sup>	48.67	61.49	47.87	56.72	45.11	52.92	50.80	53.98	53.77	55.78
Far Eastern prices										
Cotlook A Index (¢/lb.) <sup>6</sup>	59.22	73.02	61.10	73.56	56.77	61.99	60.98	64.37	64.19	64.26
U.S. M 1-3/32 in. (¢/lb.) <sup>7</sup>	60.73	74.37	62.09	74.31	58.45	65.56	61.88	65.65	69.19	69.94
Soybeans, no. 1 yellow, 15-day Chicago (\$/bu)	6.92	12.22	10.09	11.40	10.11	11.46	12.14	10.90	11.00	9.44
Soybean oil, crude, Decatur (¢/lb.)	31.02	52.03	32.16	46.09	32.76	36.06	35.66	31.08	33.69	30.96
Soybean meal, high protein, Decatur (\$/ton)	205.44	335.94	331.17	352.70	324.27	380.37	418.47	373.18	405.27	379.68

-- = Not available. 1. Marketing year runs 12 months beginning June 1 of indicated year for wheat and barley, August 1 for rice and cotton, September 1 for corn, sorghum, and soybeans, and October 1 for soymeal and oil. 2. Ordinary protein. 3. 14 percent protein. 4. Long grain, milled basis. 5. Average spot market. 6. Liverpool Cotlook "A" Index; average of 5 lowest priced growth. 7. Cotton, Memphis Eastern growth.  
*Information contact: Beverly Payton (202) 694-5165.*

## 2008 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price	Income support payment rates <sup>1</sup>	ACRE guarantee price <sup>2</sup>	Acres enrolled <sup>3</sup>	Direct/Counter-cyclical payment yields <sup>4</sup>
<b>Wheat</b>			<b>\$/bu.</b>		<b>Mil. acres</b>	<b>bu./acre</b>
2008/2009	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00		72.75	34.45 / 36.05
2009/2010	2.75	3.92	0.52 / --	6.63	--	-- / --
2010/2011	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	2.94	4.17	0.52 / --	--	--	-- / --
<b>Long-grain rice</b>			<b>\$/cwt.</b>		<b>Mil. acres</b>	<b>cwt./acre</b>
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	13.705	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
<b>Medium-grain rice</b>			<b>\$/cwt.</b>		<b>Mil. acres</b>	<b>cwt./acre</b>
2008/2009	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.005		--	-- / --
2009/2010	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	19.155	--	-- / --
2010/2011	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	6.50	10.50	2.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
<b>Corn</b>			<b>\$/bu.</b>		<b>Mil. acres</b>	<b>bu./acre</b>
2008/2009	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.005		84.45	102.55 / 114.55
2009/2010	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	4.135	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.28 / --	--	--	-- / --
<b>Sorghum</b>			<b>\$/bu.</b>		<b>Mil. acres</b>	<b>bu./acre</b>
2008/2009	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.005		11.55	56.75 / 58.45
2009/2010	1.95	2.57	0.35 / --	3.645	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.35 / --	--	--	-- / --
<b>Barley</b>			<b>\$/bu.</b>		<b>Mil. acres</b>	<b>bu./acre</b>
2008/2009	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00		8.35	47.45 / 48.55
2009/2010	1.85	2.24	0.24 / --	4.09	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.95	2.63	0.24 / --	--	--	-- / --
<b>Oats</b>			<b>\$/bu.</b>		<b>Mil. acres</b>	<b>bu./acre</b>
2008/2009	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.00		2.95	48.35 / 49.85
2009/2010	1.33	1.44	0.024 / --	2.89	--	-- / --
2010/2011	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	1.39	1.79	0.024 / --	--	--	-- / --
<b>Soybeans</b>			<b>\$/bu.</b>		<b>Mil. acres</b>	<b>bu./acre</b>
2008/2009	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.005		50.65	30.95 / 34.25
2009/2010	5.00	5.80	0.44 / --	10.055	--	-- / --
2010/2011	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	5.00	6.00	0.44 / --	--	--	-- / --
<b>Upland cotton</b>			<b>\$/lb.</b>		<b>Mil. acres</b>	<b>Lb./acre</b>
2008/2009	52.00	71.25	6.67 / 12.585		17.85	595.25 / 630.65
2009/2010	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	54.005	--	-- / --
2010/2011	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	52.00	71.25	6.67 / --	--	--	-- / --
<b>Peanuts</b>			<b>\$/ton</b>		<b>Mil. acres</b>	<b>Ton/acre</b>
2008/2009	355	495	36 / 0		1.55	1.4995 / 1.4995
2009/2010	355	495	36 / -	436	--	-- / --
2010/2011	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2011/2012	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --
2012/2013	355	495	36 / -	--	--	-- / --

-- = Not available. 1. The first entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 2. ACRE begins in 2009/2010 3. Participating base acres 4. The first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield. 5. Preliminary estimate.

## 2002 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Target price1	Income support payment rates2	Acres enrolled3	Direct/Counter-cyclical payment yields4
<b>Wheat</b>					
2002/2003	2.80	3.86	0.52 / 0.00	76.2	34.5 / 36.1
2003/2004	2.80	3.86	0.52 / 0.00	76.2	34.5 / 36.1
2004/2005	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	76.0	34.5 / 36.1
2005/2006	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	75.4	34.5 / 36.1
2006/2007	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	74.8	34.5 / 36.1
2007/2008	2.75	3.92	0.52 / 0.00	74.1	34.5 / 36.1
<b>Rice</b>					
2002/2003	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 1.65	4.5	48.16 / 51.23
2003/2004	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.07	4.5	48.14 / 51.20
2004/2005	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.82	4.5	48.17 / 51.24
2005/2006	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.50	4.5	48.18 / 51.26
2006/2007	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.00	4.5	48.19 / 51.28
2007/2008	6.50	10.50	2.35 / 0.00	4.5	48.18 / 51.27
<b>Corn</b>					
2002/2003	1.98	2.60	0.28 / 0.00	87.9	102.3 / 114.3
2003/2004	1.98	2.60	0.28 / 0.00	87.8	102.3 / 114.3
2004/2005	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.29	87.6	102.3 / 114.2
2005/2006	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.35	87.1	102.4 / 114.3
2006/2007	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.00	86.8	102.4 / 114.4
2007/2008	1.95	2.63	0.28 / 0.00	86.0	102.4 / 114.4
<b>Sorghum</b>					
2002/2003	1.98	2.54	0.35 / 0.00	12.1	56.4 / 58.0
2003/2004	1.98	2.54	0.35 / 0.00	12.1	56.5 / 58.1
2004/2005	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.27	12.0	56.5 / 58.1
2005/2006	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.27	11.9	56.6 / 58.1
2006/2007	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.00	11.8	56.6 / 58.2
2007/2008	1.95	2.57	0.35 / 0.00	11.7	56.7 / 58.3
<b>Barley</b>					
2002/2003	1.88	2.21	0.24 / 0.00	8.8	47.7 / 48.7
2003/2004	1.88	2.21	0.24 / 0.00	8.8	47.7 / 48.7
2004/2005	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.15	8.7	47.6 / 48.7
2005/2006	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.13	8.7	47.6 / 48.7
2006/2007	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00	8.6	47.6 / 48.6
2007/2008	1.85	2.24	0.24 / 0.00	8.5	47.6 / 48.6
<b>Oats</b>					
2002/2003	1.35	1.40	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.3 / 49.8
2003/2004	1.35	1.40	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.5 / 50.0
2004/2005	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.3 / 49.8
2005/2006	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.1	48.4 / 49.9
2006/2007	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.0	48.4 / 49.8
2007/2008	1.33	1.44	0.024 / 0.000	3.0	48.4 / 49.9
<b>Soybeans</b>					
2002/2003	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	53.5	30.8 / 34.1
2003/2004	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	53.4	30.8 / 34.1
2004/2005	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	52.9	30.8 / 34.1
2005/2006	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	52.5	30.8 / 34.1
2006/2007	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	52.0	30.8 / 34.1
2007/2008	5.00	5.80	0.44 / 0.00	51.4	30.8 / 34.2
<b>Upland cotton</b>					
2002/2003	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.9	604.3 / 638.9
2003/2004	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 3.93	18.8	604.7 / 639.3
2004/2005	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.7	601.4 / 636.1
2005/2006	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.5	600.1 / 635.0
2006/2007	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 13.73	18.4	598.9 / 633.9
2007/2008	52.00	72.40	6.67 / 6.43	18.3	598.3 / 633.5
<b>Peanuts</b>					
2002/2003	355	495	36 / 95	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2003/2004	355	495	36 / 73	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2004/2005	355	495	36 / 81	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2005/2006	355	495	36 / 104	1.5	1.495 / 1.495
2006/2007	355	495	36 / 104	1.5	1.496 / 1.496
2007/2008	355	495	36 / 49	1.5	1.496 / 1.497

1. Authorized by the Food Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 (2002 Act). 2. First entry is the direct payment rate and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment rate. 3. Participating base acres 4. The first entry is the direct payment yield and the second entry is the counter-cyclical payment yield.

## 1996 Farm Act Programs, Price Supports, Participation, and Payment Rates

	Marketing assistance loan rate	Income support payment rates	PFC contract acres enrolled	PFC contract payment yields
Wheat		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	2.58	0.874	76.7	34.7
1997/1998	2.58	0.631	76.1	34.7
1998/1999	2.58	0.663	78.9	34.5
1999/2000	2.58	0.637	79.0	34.5
2000/2001	2.58	0.588	78.9	34.5
2001/2002	2.58	0.474	78.5	34.5
Rice		\$/cwt.	Mil. acres	cwt./acre
1996/1997	6.50	2.766	4.2	48.30
1997/1998	6.50	2.710	4.2	48.20
1998/1999	6.50	2.921	4.2	48.17
1999/2000	6.50	2.820	4.2	48.15
2000/2001	6.50	2.600	4.1	48.15
2001/2002	6.50	2.100	4.1	48.15
Corn		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.89	0.251	80.7	102.9
1997/1998	1.89	0.486	80.9	102.8
1998/1999	1.89	0.377	82.0	102.6
1999/2000	1.89	0.363	81.9	102.6
2000/2001	1.89	0.334	81.9	102.7
2001/2002	1.89	0.269	81.7	102.6
Sorghum		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.81	0.323	13.1	57.3
1997/1998	1.76	0.544	13.1	57.3
1998/1999	1.74	0.452	13.6	56.9
1999/2000	1.74	0.435	13.7	56.9
2000/2001	1.71	0.400	13.6	57.0
2001/2002	1.71	0.324	13.6	57.0
Barley		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.55	0.332	10.5	47.3
1997/1998	1.57	0.277	10.5	47.2
1998/1999	1.56	0.284	11.2	46.7
1999/2000	1.59	0.271	11.2	46.6
2000/2001	1.62	0.251	11.2	46.6
2001/2002	1.65	0.206	11.1	46.6
Oats		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	1.03	0.033	6.2	50.8
1997/1998	1.11	0.031	6.2	50.8
1998/1999	1.11	0.031	6.5	50.7
1999/2000	1.13	0.030	6.5	50.6
2000/2001	1.16	0.028	6.5	50.6
2001/2002	1.21	0.022	6.5	50.6
Soybeans <sup>1</sup>		\$/bu.	Mil. acres	bu./acre
1996/1997	4.97	--	--	--
1997/1998	5.26	--	--	--
1998/1999	5.26	--	--	--
1999/2000	5.26	--	--	--
2000/2001	5.26	--	--	--
2001/2002	5.26	--	--	--
Upland cotton		¢/lb.	Mil. acres	Lb./acre
1996/1997	51.92	8.882	16.2	610.0
1997/1998	51.92	7.625	16.2	608.0
1998/1999	51.92	8.173	16.4	604.0
1999/2000	51.92	7.880	16.4	604.0
2000/2001	51.92	7.330	16.3	604.8
2001/2002	51.92	5.990	16.2	605.3

1. No flexibility contract payments for soybeans.

**Table 20—Fruit**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Citrus <sup>1</sup>										
Production (1,000 tons)	17,276	16,216	16,194	15,180	16,360	11,574	11,745	10,467	12,842	11,919
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) <sup>2</sup>	23.5	23.9	23.3	23.9	22.7	21.6	21.5	18.0	20.6	--
Noncitrus <sup>3</sup>										
Production (1,000 tons)	18,854	16,740	17,122	16,853	16,837	18,294	16,816	17,048	17,642	--
Per capita consumpt. (lb.) <sup>2</sup>	77.8	73.6	76.0	77.7	80.0	78.6	80.1	76.5	80.1	--
	2008					2009				
Grower prices	Sep	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
Apples (¢/pound) <sup>4</sup>	50.60	27.60	24.20	22.10	20.80	18.50	18.10	17.80	25.60	33.50
Pears (¢/pound) <sup>4</sup>	27.15	26.50	22.50	22.10	22.15	24.65	31.90	26.30	21.30	18.85
Strawberries (¢/pound) <sup>4</sup>	70.10	113.00	128.00	93.10	78.90	76.10	62.80	74.80	73.50	73.50
Oranges (\$/box) <sup>5</sup>	5.92	5.57	5.43	5.06	6.48	6.79	7.19	8.31	8.58	13.02
Grapefruit (\$/box) <sup>5</sup>	5.50	3.88	3.79	3.33	3.56	5.53	--	--	--	--
Stocks, ending										
Fresh apples (mil. lb.)	3,194	4,405	3,656	2,860	2,090	1,463	861	503	141	3,226
Fresh pears (mil. lb.)	406	236	168	111	73	42	22	24	84	377
Frozen fruits (mil. lb.)	1,131	1,135	1,039	912	917	911	974	1,155	1,243	1,202
Frozen conc.orange juice (mil. single-strength gallons)	490	485	510	519	565	596	606	559	523	498

-- = Not available. 1. Year shown is when harvest concluded. 2. Fresh per capita consumption. 3. Calendar year. 4. Fresh use.

5. U.S. equivalent on-tree returns. Information contact: Susan Pollack (202) 694-5251

**Table 21—Vegetables**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Production <sup>1</sup>										
Total vegetables (1,000 cwt)	816,750	769,354	804,463	775,761	835,018	774,430	779,019	815,409	798,198	--
Fresh (1,000 cwt) <sup>2,4</sup>	473,872	467,114	461,217	462,005	479,054	457,741	459,781	458,110	447,330	--
Processed (tons) <sup>3,4</sup>	17,143,880	15,112,000	17,162,310	15,687,784	17,798,220	15,834,470	15,961,930	17,864,950	17,543,370	--
Mushrooms (1,000 lbs) <sup>5</sup>	846,209	831,107	836,398	841,162	838,083	833,677	813,849	797,348	801,523	--
Potatoes (1,000 cwt)	513,544	437,673	458,171	458,199	455,806	423,788	440,698	444,875	415,055	--
Sweet potatoes (1,000 cwt)	13,780	14,515	12,799	15,891	16,112	15,730	16,401	18,070	18,443	--
Dry edible beans (1,000 cwt)	26,543	19,610	30,312	22,492	17,788	26,772	24,155	25,586	25,558	25,170
Dry edible peas (1,000 cwt)	3,474	3,763	4,242	5,202	11,419	14,003	13,203	16,287	12,270	--
	2008					2009				
Shipments (1,000 cwt)	Sep	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sep
Fresh	23,715	27,060	24,858	28,294	30,380	37,249	35,927	31,580	27,523	22,381
Iceberg lettuce	2,553	2,510	2,577	2,912	2,630	2,581	2,658	2,676	2,540	2,534
Tomatoes, all	3,763	5,843	4,871	5,434	4,941	5,054	4,142	3,899	3,771	3,750
Dry-bulb onions	4,293	5,068	4,189	4,497	4,420	4,843	4,439	4,307	4,006	3,947
Others <sup>6</sup>	13,106	13,639	13,221	15,451	18,389	24,771	24,688	20,698	17,206	12,150
Potatoes, all	11,778	14,339	11,710	15,448	18,981	16,246	12,003	11,532	12,485	9,924
Sweet potatoes	469	548	522	535	642	456	373	412	453	527

-- = Not available. 1. Calendar year except mushrooms. 2. Includes fresh production of asparagus, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, lettuce, honeydews, onions, & tomatoes through 1999. In 2000, greens, okra, chile peppers, pumpkins, radishes, and squash were added. In 2002, greens, okra, radishes, eggplant, lima beans, and brussels sprouts were removed from the estimates program due to budget reductions. 3. Includes processing production of snap beans, sweet corn, green peas, tomatoes, cucumbers (for pickles), asparagus, broccoli, carrots, lima beans, spinach, and cauliflower. 4. Data after 2001 not comparable to previous years because of program changes in 2002. 5. Fresh and processing agaricus mushrooms only. Excludes specialty varieties. Crop year July 1 - June 30. 6. Includes snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloup, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, eggplant, bell peppers, squash, honeydews, and watermelons. Information contact: Gary Lucier (202) 694-5253

**Table 22—Other Commodities**

	Annual			2005			2006			
	2003	2004	2005	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
<b>Sugar</b>										
Production <sup>1</sup>	8,379	8,649	7,477	659	458	3,935	2,281	544	640	--
Deliveries <sup>1</sup>	9,713	9,901	9,312	2,324	2,461	2,337	2,110	2,238	2,356	--
Stocks, ending <sup>1</sup>	3,432	4,088	13,829	4,438	2,926	1,332	3,357	4,150	3,072	1,698
Annual			2006							
2003	2004	2005	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	
<b>Tobacco</b>										
Average price to grower <sup>2</sup>										
Flue-cured (\$/cwt.)	185.1	184.6	147.4	closed	closed	closed	closed	--	--	--
Burley (\$/cwt.)	197.7	199.4	156.4	closed						
Domestic taxable removals										
Cigarettes (bil.)	376.7	373.1	363.0	31.6	28.0	33.2	34.3	27.6	33.6	29.8
Large cigars (mil.)	4,018.5	4,319.2	4,431.8	448.0	380.9	422.3	415.3	353.6	384.7	375.9

-- = Not available. 1. 1,000 short tons, raw value. Quarterly data shown at end of each quarter. 2. Crop year July-June for flue-cured, October-September for burley. Includes contract sales.

Information contacts: sugar and coffee, Mae Dean Johnson (202) 694-5245; tobacco, Tom Capehart (202) 694-5311

**Table 23—World Supply & Utilization of Major Crops, Livestock, & Products**

	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10
<i>Million units</i>										
<b>Wheat</b>										
Area (hectares)	217.9	215.2	214.5	209.6	217.3	219.2	212.2	218.2	225.4	226.5
Production (metric tons)	582.9	583.1	567.9	554.1	625.6	619.8	595.6	611.0	682.3	668.1
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	101.5	105.7	105.7	108.7	111.7	116.6	111.6	117.2	140.7	124.8
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	585.1	587.2	604.4	588.7	607.4	622.5	615.4	616.5	637.7	648.2
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>	207.3	203.2	166.6	132.0	150.2	147.4	127.6	122.1	166.8	186.7
<b>Coarse grains</b>										
Area (hectares)	296.0	300.9	292.0	306.1	300.1	300.8	305.1	317.8	313.0	314.5
Production (metric tons)	863.5	896.1	874.6	915.6	1,014.7	978.7	986.3	1,076.6	1,101.9	1,092.5
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	104.2	102.1	102.1	103.2	100.9	107.1	117.7	127.2	108.0	110.5
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	884.7	908.8	902.4	944.7	977.8	992.2	1,012.1	1,055.6	1,071.6	1,103.4
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>	211.2	198.5	170.7	141.6	178.6	165.1	139.3	160.2	190.5	179.7
<b>Rice, milled</b>										
Area (hectares)	151.8	150.8	146.3	148.8	151.2	153.2	154.0	154.7	156.5	153.6
Production (metric tons)	399.5	400.2	378.9	392.5	401.7	418.4	420.6	433.4	445.7	433.7
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	24.1	26.9	28.7	27.4	28.3	29.7	31.5	31.1	27.8	29.8
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	395.8	414.0	408.7	414.6	409.4	415.8	421.5	428.1	435.3	438.5
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>	146.7	132.9	103.2	81.1	73.4	76.0	75.1	80.4	90.7	85.9
<b>Total grains</b>										
Area (hectares)	665.7	666.9	652.8	664.6	668.6	673.2	671.3	690.7	694.8	694.6
Production (metric tons)	1,845.9	1,879.3	1,821.5	1,862.2	2,042.0	2,017.0	2,002.5	2,121.0	2,229.9	2,194.3
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	229.8	234.7	236.5	239.3	240.8	253.4	260.8	275.5	276.5	265.1
Consumption (metric tons) <sup>2</sup>	1,865.6	1,910.0	1,915.5	1,948.0	1,994.5	2,030.6	2,049.0	2,100.2	2,144.7	2,190.0
Ending stocks (metric tons) <sup>3</sup>	565.3	534.6	440.5	354.7	402.2	388.5	342.0	362.7	448.0	452.3
<b>Oilseeds</b>										
Crush (metric tons)	254.1	264.5	269.9	279.5	302.9	318.8	328.4	338.3	337.5	348.2
Production (metric tons)	314.0	324.8	331.7	335.9	381.5	391.5	404.2	391.6	394.5	425.4
Exports (metric tons)	66.9	62.3	69.7	66.8	74.4	75.8	83.4	92.6	93.9	92.7
Ending stocks (metric tons)	40.2	42.5	49.0	45.3	57.6	64.9	73.5	62.3	54.9	66.0
<b>Meals</b>										
Production (metric tons)	174.8	182.7	186.0	190.7	207.1	216.5	224.3	230.9	228.2	237.1
Exports (metric tons)	48.4	52.8	53.8	58.5	61.5	65.8	68.1	71.2	68.8	71.2
<b>Oils</b>										
Production (metric tons)	89.8	92.7	96.1	102.8	111.7	118.7	121.5	127.8	131.8	136.9
Exports (metric tons)	30.9	33.1	36.1	39.0	42.6	47.6	49.0	53.5	54.9	56.8
<b>Cotton</b>										
Area (hectares)	32.0	33.7	30.8	32.3	35.7	34.7	34.7	32.9	30.8	30.5
Production (bales)	89.1	98.7	91.0	96.8	121.5	116.7	122.0	120.5	107.6	103.8
Exports (bales)	26.2	29.1	30.5	33.2	35.0	44.6	37.0	38.3	29.6	31.9
Consumption (bales)	90.8	93.7	97.6	97.1	107.5	114.8	121.3	120.7	107.8	110.2
Ending stocks (bales)	49.4	54.5	47.6	48.1	60.5	62.2	63.3	63.1	62.5	56.1
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
<b>Beef and Pork<sup>4</sup></b>										
Production (metric tons)	138.8	139.2	143.0	144.9	147.5	150.7	153.6	152.9	156.6	157.0
Consumption (metric tons)	138.3	138.8	142.8	144.8	147.0	149.9	152.6	152.4	155.8	156.1
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	9.0	9.1	10.2	10.7	11.4	12.3	12.7	12.7	13.6	12.6
<b>Broilers and Turkeys<sup>4</sup></b>										
Production (metric tons)	58.0	60.1	62.4	63.1	64.7	68.1	69.3	73.4	76.7	76.8
Consumption (metric tons)	57.5	59.2	61.8	62.6	63.9	67.4	69.1	73.1	75.8	76.1
Exports (metric tons) <sup>1</sup>	5.3	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.4	7.1	8.0	9.1	8.7
<b>Dairy</b>										
Milk production (metric tons) <sup>5</sup>	389.4	394.4	405.3	409.6	415.6	421.4	427.7	436.8	438.2	443.5

-- = Not available. P = preliminary. F = forecast. 1. Excludes intra-EU trade but includes intra-FSU trade. 2. Where stocks data are not available, consumption includes stock changes. 3. Stocks data are based on differing marketing years and do not represent levels at a given date. Data not available for all countries. 4. Calendar year data, selected countries. 5. Data prior to 1989 no longer comparable.

Source: USDA, Foreign Agricultural Service, Production, Supply, and Distribution Database.

**Table 24—Prices of Principal U.S. Agricultural Trade Products**

	Annual			2007			2008			
	2005	2006	2007	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
<b>Export commodities</b>										
Wheat, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	4.23	5.30	7.12	5.61	9.39	8.96	10.18	10.19	11.85	12.26
Corn, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.50	3.10	4.18	4.33	4.19	4.36	4.62	5.25	5.61	5.93
Grain sorghum, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	2.48	3.17	4.24	4.42	4.29	4.45	4.88	5.48	5.64	5.77
Soybeans, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports (\$/bu.)	6.55	6.42	8.86	7.70	10.07	11.00	11.84	12.80	14.20	13.53
Soybean oil, Decatur (¢/lb.)	22.99	24.36	34.84	29.74	38.10	42.68	45.16	49.78	56.68	57.27
Soybean meal, Decatur (\$/ton)	187.78	175.77	231.04	205.26	260.56	280.76	314.78	331.28	345.87	331.57
Cotton, 7-market avg. spot (¢/lb.)	47.36	48.52	52.99	49.21	58.99	59.59	59.44	63.34	65.92	69.27
Rice, f.o.b., mill, Houston (\$/cwt)	16.53	19.45	21.58	21.34	21.95	22.63	22.78	23.72	25.85	28.60
Inedible tallow, Chicago (¢/lb.)	16.40	15.44	28.83	--	32.00	32.00	--	--	--	--
<b>Import commodities</b>										
Coffee, N.Y. spot (\$/lb.)	1.01	1.04	1.12	1.05	1.22	1.20	1.26	1.28	1.42	1.38
Cocoa beans, N.Y. (\$/lb.)	0.67	0.68	0.85	0.83	0.85	0.87	0.96	0.99	1.13	1.18

-- = Not available. Information contact: Mary Teymourian (202) 694-5173

**Table 25—Trade Balance**

	2008	Fiscal year		2008 Aug.	Mar.	Apr.	2009			
		2009 F	2010 F				May	June	July	Aug.
<b>Exports</b>										
Agricultural	115,305	97,500	97,000	9,691	8,003	7,602	7,501	7,606	7,463	7,408
Nonagricultural	1,068,143			97,111	69,836	64,375	66,952	69,304	68,216	70,195
Total <sup>1</sup>	1,183,448			106,802	77,840	71,977	74,453	76,910	75,679	77,603
<b>Imports</b>										
Agricultural	79,320	76,000	82,000	6,520	6,575	6,200	5,868	5,942	5,829	5,491
Nonagricultural	2,051,507			182,146	114,310	112,514	110,701	118,437	129,099	124,578
Total <sup>2</sup>	2,147,849			190,303	120,980	119,077	116,749	126,970	135,164	131,122
<b>Trade balance</b>										
Agricultural	35,985	21,500	15,000	3,171	1,428	1,401	1,633	1,664	1,634	1,918
Nonagricultural	-983,364			-85,036	-44,473	-48,138	-43,749	-49,133	-60,883	-54,383
Total	-964,401			-83,501	-43,140	-47,100	-42,296	-50,060	-59,486	-53,519

R = Revised. P = Preliminary. F = Forecast. Fiscal year (Oct. 1-Sep. 30).

1. Domestic exports including Department of Defense shipments (f.a.s. value).

2. Imports for consumption (customs value).

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

**Table 26—Indexes of Real Trade-Weighted Dollar Exchange Rates<sup>1</sup>**

	Annual		2009							
	2006	2007	2008	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
2005 is base year										
Total U.S. merchandise exports	98.4	94.0	92.0	104.8	106.2	102.5	99.0	98.1	98.1	96.7
<b>U.S. agricultural export markets</b>										
All agricultural exports	99.1	95.7	92.4	104.0	105.7	102.4	99.4	99.3	99.1	98.2
Bulk commodities	99.6	96.3	90.9	100.6	102.0	99.6	97.6	97.9	97.8	97.5
Corn	102.0	101.2	95.6	100.3	102.8	100.4	98.1	98.6	98.0	98.0
Cotton	97.5	92.3	88.2	108.8	109.7	106.3	104.3	104.7	104.9	104.4
Rice	99.6	96.6	93.0	112.7	114.6	111.5	109.1	109.1	108.9	107.9
Soybeans	99.6	96.5	90.8	91.8	92.7	90.8	89.3	89.7	89.7	89.5
Tobacco, raw	100.0	94.5	89.5	105.0	104.7	103.1	100.2	99.0	98.8	98.4
Wheat	98.4	94.4	87.8	106.2	107.4	104.9	103.0	103.4	103.4	102.8
High-value products	98.8	95.3	93.3	106.1	107.9	104.0	100.5	100.1	99.9	98.6
Processed intermediates	97.9	93.5	90.4	113.9	115.6	111.4	108.3	107.9	107.9	106.4
Soymeal	97.8	93.1	90.0	114.8	116.5	112.3	109.0	108.4	108.4	106.8
Soyoil	98.5	94.7	92.1	111.1	112.6	108.4	106.0	106.2	106.4	104.8
Produce and horticulture	98.5	95.4	94.0	102.7	105.1	101.3	97.4	96.8	96.6	95.2
Fruits	98.5	95.8	94.8	101.6	104.0	100.4	96.5	96.1	96.0	94.6
Vegetables	96.4	92.9	93.0	103.1	106.4	101.9	96.4	95.1	95.0	92.7
High-value processed	100.9	100.2	98.0	102.6	105.7	102.0	98.7	99.1	98.5	97.7
Fruit juices	98.5	94.8	93.1	101.2	103.3	100.2	95.8	95.0	94.6	93.2
Poultry	97.3	94.1	93.1	104.8	107.4	103.1	98.8	98.2	98.1	96.3
Red meats	101.7	101.8	99.4	102.8	106.1	102.3	99.3	100.0	99.4	98.8
<b>U.S. competitor exports</b>										
All agricultural exports	98.5	91.1	87.6	104.1	103.6	101.1	97.8	96.1	95.9	94.7
Bulk commodities	96.1	88.4	84.4	110.6	110.9	107.9	104.0	102.3	101.9	100.1
Corn	98.2	91.5	86.8	102.9	103.4	102.0	99.7	99.3	99.1	98.3
Cotton	96.9	90.2	84.5	108.7	108.3	105.6	102.5	100.9	100.6	99.6
Rice	98.4	92.7	85.5	102.3	103.4	102.9	101.3	100.9	100.3	99.5
Soybeans	91.5	83.0	77.8	116.2	117.4	113.8	108.9	106.8	105.9	102.6
Tobacco, raw	95.6	86.7	82.4	114.7	114.7	111.4	107.2	105.1	104.7	102.8
Wheat	98.4	91.0	88.9	109.7	109.7	106.3	101.9	100.0	100.0	98.4
High-value products	98.7	91.3	87.8	103.7	103.0	100.6	97.4	95.7	95.5	94.3
Processed intermediates	95.3	88.0	84.4	118.0	119.6	117.7	114.7	114.5	114.3	112.2
Soymeal	95.2	87.8	84.1	117.1	118.7	116.5	113.4	113.0	112.7	110.6
Soyoil	95.4	88.5	84.9	119.8	121.6	119.9	117.3	117.5	117.3	115.3
Produce and horticulture	98.9	91.7	87.5	105.3	104.6	102.0	99.2	97.8	97.6	96.7
Fruits	99.3	92.6	88.7	108.1	107.4	104.6	101.8	100.2	99.9	99.2
Vegetables	99.3	92.8	88.8	104.4	103.5	100.6	97.9	96.9	96.7	95.6
High-value processed	98.3	90.3	86.5	104.0	103.1	100.5	96.7	94.5	94.2	92.5
Fruit juices	100.0	92.9	89.0	99.6	98.5	96.7	93.7	92.0	91.8	91.0
Poultry	96.9	88.7	84.1	100.1	99.4	97.1	93.5	91.4	90.9	89.4
Red meats	98.7	90.3	87.3	108.3	107.4	104.2	100.0	97.5	97.2	95.2
<b>U.S. agricultural import suppliers</b>										
All agricultural imports	97.7	91.8	89.7	109.7	110.4	106.2	102.4	101.0	101.0	99.2
Produce and Horticulture	98.0	94.1	92.2	114.3	115.5	110.3	107.6	107.3	107.4	105.8
Fruits	97.6	93.6	90.5	115.0	115.9	111.6	109.7	109.3	109.3	108.6
Vegetables	98.2	94.4	93.4	113.8	115.2	109.3	106.1	105.8	106.0	103.8
Fish	96.0	90.7	87.6	101.3	102.5	99.4	96.5	95.9	95.8	94.9
Tropical Product Imports	95.4	89.6	86.6	111.0	112.0	107.7	103.7	102.3	102.0	100.4
Coffee	96.3	89.1	84.3	113.8	114.8	110.0	106.0	103.9	103.4	101.6
Cocoa	96.2	90.6	87.7	107.7	108.3	104.9	100.4	98.8	98.3	96.6
Sugar and Sweeteners	97.1	91.9	89.8	112.5	114.2	109.8	106.1	105.0	105.0	103.1
Rubber and Gums	88.9	84.3	83.2	114.5	114.9	109.2	104.6	103.9	103.6	102.6
Animals and Product Imports	98.7	91.9	91.2	109.9	110.6	105.7	100.8	98.5	98.3	95.8
Beverages excluding Fruit Juices	99.9	93.7	91.5	108.5	107.6	103.8	100.5	98.9	98.9	97.4
Wine	100.3	92.5	89.4	102.7	101.1	98.5	94.8	92.4	92.3	91.2
Malt Beverages	99.6	95.1	94.1	115.9	115.6	110.2	107.3	106.8	106.8	104.8
Grains&Feed	96.6	91.4	90.6	103.5	105.4	101.4	96.7	95.3	95.2	93.2
Oilseeds and Product Imports	96.4	90.1	87.6	102.0	103.2	100.4	96.5	95.4	95.4	94.1
Vegetable Oils	96.7	90.1	87.1	101.4	102.3	99.8	96.3	95.4	95.6	94.3
Dairy Products	100.8	92.8	91.5	108.3	107.6	103.9	99.9	97.4	97.2	95.3
Fruit Juices	95.6	89.6	85.1	106.5	107.6	104.6	102.1	101.7	101.4	100.1

The weights used for "total U.S. merchandise exports" index are based on U.S. total merchandise exports to the largest 79 trading partners.

Weights are based on relative importance of major U.S. customers, competitors in world markets, and suppliers to the U.S. Indexes are subject to revisions for up to 1 year due to delayed reporting by some countries. High-value products are total agricultural exports less bulk exports.

Source: Nominal exchange rates are obtained from the IMF International Financial Statistics. Exchange rates for the EU-12 are obtained from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Full historical series are available back to January 1970 at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/exchangers/>

1. A major revision to the weighting scheme and commodity definitions was completed in June 2008. This significantly altered the series from previous versions. Beginning in July 2008, the base of the series has been changed from 2000 to 2005. In addition, the composition of the commodities and commodity groups under U.S. suppliers was changed to more closely reflect the pattern of U.S. imports.

Information contact: Mathew Shane (202) 694-5282 or email:mshane@ers.usda.gov.

**Table 27—U.S. Agricultural Exports and Imports**

units of measure	Fiscal year			August		Fiscal year			August	
	2008	2009 F	2010 F	2008	2009	2008	2009 F	2010 F	2008	2009
	1,000 units						\$ million			
<b>Exports</b>										
Animals live	0			0	0	593			23	55
Red Meats and preps. <sup>1</sup>	(MT)	2,853	2,853	3,000	311	238	8	7,400	8,000	883 608
Dairy products		0		0	0	4,032	2,300	2,400	348	195
Poultry meats <sup>2</sup>	(MT)	3,107	3,000	2,800	331	293	3,422	3,200	3,100	398 346
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	1,338			94	105	1,061			95 72
Hides and skins, furskins		0		0	0	2,131	1,600	1,700	152	116
Cattle hides, whole		17,254			1,523	1,363	1,078			93 48
Mink pelts	(NO)	6,195			0	0	230			4 4
Grains and feeds	(MT)	123,416			0	0	38,326	26,400	25,500	14 14
Wheat <sup>3</sup>	(MT)	32,847	24,200	25,500	10,781	9,145	12,332	6,400	5,900	3,670 2,277
Wheat flour	(MT)	312			3,855	1,859	165			1,334 459
Rice	(MT)	3,909	3,500	3,500	261	251	2,016	2,200	1,800	187 150
Feed grains, incl. products <sup>4</sup>	(MT)	68,205	50,800	57,000	5,073	5,248	15,750	10,000	9,600	1,429 934
Feeds and fodders	(MT)	14,476	12,900	13,800	1,369	1,541	4,821	4,200	4,500	448 453
Other grain products	(MT)	1,778			160	180	2,483			227 236
Fruits, nuts, and preps.	(MT)	4,650			387	371	8,547			718 675
Fruit juices incl. frozen	(HL)	1,057			107	72	1,156			101 91
Vegetables and preps. <sup>5</sup>		0			0	0	4,950			412 377
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	184	200	200	0	0	1,280	1,200	1,200	1 2
Cotton, excl. linters	(MT)	2,957	2,800	2,200	1	8	4,754	3,700	3,100	1 5
Seeds	(MT)	427			0	0	1,155			294 266
Sugar, cane or beet <sup>9</sup>	(MT)	243			0	0	126			92 85
Oilseeds and products	(MT)	43,816			2,095	2,276	22,810	20,900	20,100	1,334 1,236
Oilseeds	(MT)	32,148			1,320	1,571	15,580			760 765
Soybeans	(MT)	30,784	34,400	34,400	12	11	14,516	13,700	12,900	12 13
Protein meal	(MT)	167			227	290	596			340 296
Vegetable oils	(MT)	2,990			83	137	3,875			112 108
Essential oils	(MT)	105			31	21	1,279			76 62
Other		0	0	0	0	0	19,675			4,748 3,202
Total Agricultural Exports		0	0	0	0	0	115,305	97,500	97,000	9,691 7,408
<b>Imports</b>										
Animals, live		12,697	9,000	8,400	0	0	2,566	1,800	1,800	162 111
Meats and preps., excl. poultry	(MT)	1,179	1,200	1,400	0	0	4,064	4,100	4,300	1 2
Beef and veal	(MT)	820	900	1,000	0	0	2,965	3,100	3,300	403 337
Pork	(MT)	359	300	400	5	5	1,099	1,000	1,000	33 25
Dairy products		0			1	1	3,008	3,000	3,100	15 6
Poultry and products		0			1	1	462			7 5
Fats, oils, and greases	(MT)	96			0	0	119			78 68
Hides and skins, incl. furskins		0			10	6	153			13 9
Wool, unmanufactured	(MT)	7			110	10	33			1 0
Grains and feeds		0			0	0	7,884	7,600	8,200	0 0
Fruits, and preps., excl. juices <sup>6</sup>	(MT)	10,115	10,200	0	93	122	9,525	9,500	10,100	86 76
Bananas and plantains	(MT)	4,255			18	18	1,322			53 40
Fruit juices	(HL)	4,935			75	66	1,932	1,400	1,600	127 109
Vegetables and preps. <sup>5</sup>		7,611	7,400	0	8	6	7,961	7,700	8,100	23 21
Tobacco, unmanufactured	(MT)	229			101	49	843			285 76
Cotton, unmanufactured	(MT)	2			147	117	5			35 27
Seeds	(MT)	357			0	0	764			0 0
Nursery stock and cut flowers		0			14	15	1,515	1,300	1,400	89 82
Sugar, cane or beet	(MT)	2,434			0	0	949	1,500	2,000	295 248
Oilseeds and products		7,078			0	0	6,587	5,900	6,600	148 167
Oilseeds	(MT)	1,530			582	508	883			657 394
Protein meal	(MT)	1,947			33	30	414			62 44
Vegetable oils	(MT)	3,255	3,300	3,500	6	31	4,600	4,100	4,600	8 16
Beverages excl. fruit juices <sup>7</sup>	(HL)	4,224	4,200	0	0	0	8,415	7,700	8,200	2 1
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices <sup>9</sup>	(MT)	3,120			254	257	8,861			739 712
Coffee, incl. products <sup>10</sup>	(MT)	1,350	1,400	1,500	82	88	4,349	4,200	4,500	282 273
Cocoa and chocolate	(MT)	1,075	1,100	1,200	44	36	3,046	3,400	3,600	50 46
Rubber	(MT)	1,065	900	1,000	7	8	2,711	2,000	2,400	7 9
Essential oils	(MT)	74			0	0	2,653	2,400	2,600	95 85
Total Agricultural Imports		0	0	0	0	0	79,320	76,000	82,000	6,520 5,491

F = Forecast. Fiscal year basis (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). Projections are from *Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Trade*.

1. Projection includes beef, pork, and variety meats only.

2. Projection includes only federally inspected broiler meats.

3. Value projection excludes wheat flour.

4. Projection excludes feed grain products.

5. Includes pulses.

6. Value projection includes juice.

7. Quantity and projections include wine and malt beverages only; nonalcoholic beverages are excluded.

8. Value projection includes natural drugs.

9. Projections includes sugar and tropical products.

10. Volume includes beans only.

0 = Not available; includes mixed units and cannot be summed.

NO = Numbers. HL = Hectoliters. MT = Metric tons.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

**Table 28—U.S. Agricultural Exports by Region**

	2008	Fiscal year 2009F	2010F	2008 Aug	Mar	Apr	2009 May	Jun	Jul	Aug
<i>Region and country</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>									
WESTERN HEMISPHERE	43,801	39,000	39,600	4,003	3,078	3,058	3,101	3,335	3,317	3,104
NORTH AMERICA	31,839	29,800	30,600	2,894	2,241	2,339	2,363	2,623	2,525	2,364
CANADA	16,257	15,600	16,100	1,391	1,227	1,242	1,349	1,449	1,350	1,325
MEXICO	15,582	14,200	14,500	1,502	1,013	1,097	1,014	1,175	1,176	1,038
CARIBBEAN	3,512	3,300	3,300	323	276	276	261	235	274	233
CENTRAL AMERICA	3,058	2,600	2,600	300	197	208	214	214	249	182
SOUTH AMERICA	5,392	3,300	3,100	486	365	235	264	263	269	326
BRAZIL	663	400	400	70	36	17	33	27	33	49
COLOMBIA	1,757	900	900	164	111	44	68	67	74	83
VENEZUELA	1,451	1,200	1,100	111	110	108	82	86	38	103
ASIA	43,228	38,300	37,200	3,319	3,196	3,081	2,890	2,654	2,621	2,690
EAST ASIA	34,934	31,600	30,700	2,502	2,590	2,431	2,242	2,116	2,065	2,111
CHINA (MAINLAND)	11,170	11,400	10,900	476	881	803	480	574	490	539
HONG KONG	1,598	1,700	1,700	131	154	139	146	133	134	143
JAPAN	13,061	11,800	11,400	1,061	984	932	1,035	871	895	818
SOUTH KOREA	5,552	3,900	3,900	511	304	327	332	342	299	306
CHINA (TAIWAN)	3,509	2,700	2,700	312	267	229	248	195	246	305
SOUTH ASIA	1,181	1,100	1,100	114	98	134	186	91	62	107
SOUTHEAST ASIA	7,113	5,600	5,400	703	508	516	462	447	494	472
INDONESIA	2,205	1,800	1,700	248	148	176	170	119	156	125
MALAYSIA	631	500	500	61	45	47	46	46	61	52
PHILIPPINES	1,730	1,300	1,300	166	93	83	77	112	108	111
THAILAND	1,144	900	900	102	71	71	51	68	61	81
EUROPE/EURASIA	13,509	9,400	9,400	966	844	602	684	706	648	666
EUROPEAN UNION-27 <sup>1</sup>	10,660	7,300	7,300	685	626	477	507	549	437	488
OTHER EUROPE <sup>2</sup>	517	500	500	30	92	40	15	17	18	23
FORMER SOVIET UNION-12 <sup>3</sup>	2,333	1,600	1,600	251	127	86	162	140	192	155
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	1,888	1,300	1,300	201	109	79	125	119	151	125
MIDDLE EAST	6,925	5,000	4,800	656	396	407	491	453	391	313
SAUDI ARABIA	978	700	700	122	64	45	52	51	80	52
TURKEY	1,732	1,300	1,300	78	81	138	182	137	132	96
AFRICA	6,363	4,400	4,600	623	383	346	249	368	386	476
N AFRICA	3,841	1,900	2,000	288	218	190	143	190	233	288
EGYPT	2,199	1,400	1,400	219	167	126	99	112	144	170
SUB-SAHARA	2,523	2,400	2,500	335	165	156	106	178	153	189
OCEANIA	1,142	1,200	1,200	115	106	101	80	90	99	146
TRANSSHIPMENTS <sup>4</sup>	336	200	200	10	0	7	7	0	0	11
TOTAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS	115,306	97,500	97,000	9,691	8,003	7,602	7,501	7,606	7,463	7,408

Based on fiscal year (Oct. 1 through Sep. 30). F = Forecast.

1. The former EU-25 plus Romania and Bulgaria who acceded in January 2007. Projections are for EU-25.

2. Major countries include Switzerland, Norway, Iceland, and the former Yugoslav States. Projections include Romania and Bulgaria.

3. The former 15 Republics of the Soviet Union minus the three Baltic Republics.

4. Transhipments through Canada have not been distributed by country but are included in the total.

Information contact: Nora Brooks (202) 694-5211.

**Table 29—Value Added to the U.S. Economy by the Agricultural Sector**

Component accounts	2005	2006	2007	2008	09/29/09	1999-2008
					2009F	average
<i>\$ billion</i>						
Value of crop production	114.4	118.9	150.9	182.5	164.7	118.2
Food grains	8.6	9.1	13.4	20.7	14.7	9.5
Feed crops	24.6	29.4	42.3	62.0	50.8	29.6
Cotton	6.3	5.6	6.5	5.7	3.5	5.0
Oil crops	18.4	18.5	24.6	31.2	31.3	18.4
Fruits and tree nuts	17.2	17.3	18.5	18.9	16.7	15.0
Vegetables	17.2	18.0	19.3	20.4	21.9	17.1
All other crops	23.8	24.5	25.3	24.2	26.0	22.9
Home consumption	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Value of inventory adjustment <sup>1</sup>	-1.7	-3.6	0.9	-0.7	-0.4	0.5
Value of livestock production	126.5	119.4	138.5	139.7	118.0	114.8
Meat animals	64.8	63.7	65.1	64.7	57.7	57.7
Dairy products	26.7	23.4	35.5	34.8	23.0	25.8
Poultry and eggs	28.8	26.7	33.1	36.8	33.4	26.9
Miscellaneous livestock	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.5
Home consumption	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Value of inventory adjustment <sup>1</sup>	1.3	0.5	-0.3	-1.7	-1.4	-0.3
Revenues from services and forestry	33.0	37.2	37.1	42.6	39.5	31.3
Machine hire and customwork	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.6
Forest products sold	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Other farm income	10.7	13.2	12.9	16.0	16.0	11.4
Gross imputed rental value of farm dwellings	18.8	20.6	20.8	22.9	19.8	16.4
<b>Value of agricultural sector production <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>274.0</b>	<b>275.4</b>	<b>326.5</b>	<b>364.9</b>	<b>322.2</b>	<b>264.3</b>
<i>Minus</i> Purchased inputs	144.2	153.7	183.4	201.4	188.5	144.0
Farm origin	57.1	61.1	73.4	79.5	77.2	57.2
Feed purchased	28.0	31.4	41.9	46.9	43.8	30.4
Livestock and poultry purchased	18.7	18.6	18.8	17.5	16.1	16.8
Seed purchased	10.4	11.0	12.6	15.1	17.3	10.0
Manufactured inputs	35.4	37.5	46.3	55.0	44.9	34.8
Fertilizers and lime	12.8	13.3	17.7	22.5	16.9	12.8
Pesticides	8.8	9.0	10.5	11.7	12.0	9.1
Petroleum fuel and oils	10.3	11.3	13.8	16.2	11.3	9.3
Electricity	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.7	3.6
Other intermediate expenses	51.6	55.2	63.7	66.9	66.4	52.0
Repair and maintenance of capital items	11.9	12.5	14.3	14.8	14.9	12.0
Machine hire and customwork	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9
Marketing, storage, and transportation	8.9	9.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	8.3
Contract labor	3.1	3.0	4.4	4.7	4.8	3.3
Miscellaneous expenses	24.3	27.1	30.8	33.2	32.7	24.6
<i>Plus</i> Net government transactions	15.8	6.2	0.9	0.9	1.4	8.9
+ Direct government payments	24.4	15.8	11.9	12.2	12.6	17.3
- Vehicle registration and licensing fees	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
- Property taxes	8.0	9.0	10.3	10.7	10.6	7.9
<b>Gross value added</b>	<b>145.6</b>	<b>127.9</b>	<b>144.1</b>	<b>164.4</b>	<b>135.1</b>	<b>129.1</b>
<i>Minus</i> Capital consumption	24.9	26.2	27.1	28.7	29.7	23.3
<b>Net value added <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>117.0</b>	<b>135.7</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>105.8</b>
<i>Minus</i> Payments to stakeholders	42.0	43.2	46.1	48.6	51.4	42.2
Employee compensation (total hired labor)	20.5	21.2	24.0	24.9	25.6	20.3
Net rent received by nonoperator landlords	8.9	7.6	7.0	9.3	10.3	8.7
Real estate and non-real estate interest	12.6	14.4	15.1	14.5	15.5	13.3
<b>Net farm income <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>63.6</b>

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. A positive value of inventory change represents current-year production not sold by December 31. A negative value is an offset to production from prior years included in current-year sales. 2. Final sector output is the gross value of commodities and services produced within a year. Net value added is the sector's contribution to the National economy. Net farm income is farm operators' share of income from the sector's production activities. The concepts presented are consistent with those employed by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD). [Information contact: Roger Strickland, E-mail: rogers@ers.usda.gov]

**Table 30—Income Statement for U.S. Farm Sector**

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009F	1999-2008 average
	\$ billion					
<b>Cash income statement</b>						
1. Cash receipts	241.0	240.9	288.5	324.2	284.0	232.3
Crops <sup>1</sup>	116.1	122.3	149.9	183.1	165.0	117.5
Livestock	124.9	118.6	138.6	141.1	119.0	114.8
2. Direct Government payments <sup>2</sup>	24.4	15.8	11.9	12.2	12.6	17.3
3. Farm-related income <sup>3</sup>	14.2	16.6	16.3	19.8	19.7	14.9
4. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	279.6	273.3	316.7	356.2	316.3	264.5
5. Cash expenses <sup>4</sup>	192.8	204.5	238.5	258.7	248.1	193.0
6. Net cash income <sup>5</sup> (4-5)	86.8	68.8	78.2	97.5	68.2	71.6
<b>Farm income statement</b>						
7. Gross cash income (1+2+3)	279.6	273.3	316.7	356.2	316.3	264.5
8. Noncash income <sup>6</sup>	19.2	21.0	21.1	23.3	20.3	16.8
9. Value of inventory adjustment	-0.4	-3.1	0.6	-2.4	-1.8	0.2
10. Gross farm income (7+8+9)	298.4	291.2	338.4	377.1	334.8	281.5
11. Total production expenses	219.7	232.7	267.5	290.0	280.8	218.0
12. Net farm income (10-11)	78.7	58.5	70.9	87.1	54.0	63.6

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. 1. Includes commodities placed under CCC loans and profits made on loans redeemed. 2. Government payments reflect payments made directly to all recipients in the farm sector, including landlords. The nonoperator landlords share is offset by its inclusion in rental expenses paid to these landlords and thus is not reflected in net farm income or net cash income. 3. Income from custom labor, machine hire, recreational activities, forest product sales, and other farm sources. 4. Excludes depreciation and perquisites to hired labor. 5. Excludes farm operator dwellings. 6. Value of farm products consumed on farms where produced plus the imputed rental value of farm dwellings. [Information contacts: Roger Strickland, E-mail: rogers@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income forecast and historical statistics can always be found at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

**Table 31—Average Income to Farm Operator Households<sup>1</sup>**

	2005	2006 <sup>2</sup>	2007	2008P	2009F
<i>Dollars per family farm</i>					
Net cash farm business income	20,566	16,762	22,446	22,279	18,021
Less depreciation <sup>3</sup>	7,588	7,612	8,192	10,584	n.a.
Less wages paid to operator <sup>4</sup>	426	78	36	24	n.a.
Less farmland rental income <sup>5</sup>	955	1,022	1,151	1,097	n.a.
Less adjusted farm business income due to other household(s) <sup>6</sup>	1,957	1,753	1,927	2,026	n.a.
Less corporate retained income and dividends paid to others	n.a.	898	1,459	1,065	n.a.
<i>Dollars per farm operator household</i>					
Equals adjusted farm business income	9,640	5,398	9,681	7,483	n.a.
Plus wages paid to operator	804	448	410	385	n.a.
Equals farm self-employment income	10,444	5,847	10,091	7,868	n.a.
Plus other farm-related earnings <sup>7</sup>	3,552	2,903	1,642	1,706	n.a.
Equals earnings of the operator household from farming activities	13,996	8,750	11,733	9,574	5,802
Plus earnings of the operator household from off-farm sources <sup>8</sup>	67,091	72,502	77,179	70,516	70,093
Equals average income to farm operator households, comparable to U.S. average household income, as measured by the CPS	81,086	81,251	88,912	80,090	75,895
Median money income to farm operator households	53,918	56,022	53,952	51,103	n.a.
<i>Dollars per U.S. household</i>					
U.S. average household income <sup>9</sup>	63,344	66,570	67,609	n.a.	n.a.
U.S. median household income	46,326	48,201	50,233	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Percent</i>					
Average farm operator household income as percent of U.S. average household income	128.0	122.1	131.5	n.a.	n.a.
Median farm operator household income as percent of U.S. median household income	116.4	116.2	107.4	n.a.	n.a.
Average operator household earnings from farming activities as percent of average operator household income	17.3	10.8	13.2	12.0	7.6

Note: Operator household income is estimated only for family farms. Starting in 2005, "family farm" is defined as any farm where the majority of the business is owned by the operator and individuals related to the operator by blood, marriage, or adoption. Under the previous definition, family farms were farms organized as sole proprietorships, legal partnerships, or family corporations. The previous definition also excluded any business operated by a hired manager. The current definition recognizes that hired managers may have an ownership interest in the business.

F = forecast. n.a. = not available.

1. This table derives farm operator household income estimates from the Agricultural Resource Management Study (ARMS) that are consistent with Current Population Survey (CPS) methodology. The CPS, conducted by the Census Bureau, is the source of official U.S. household income statistics. The CPS defines money income to include any income received as cash. The CPS definition departs from a strictly cash concept by including depreciation as an expense that farm operators and other self-employed people subtract from gross receipts when reporting net cash income. Both ERS and CPS exclude net capital gains/losses as household income.

2. Starting in 2006, the C-corporation operator household earnings from the farm operation is the corporate dividends plus wages paid to the household. For all other legal organization farms, the operator household earnings is the full household share of current adjusted farm business income.

3. The ARMS collects farm business depreciation as reported for tax purposes.

4. For this deduction, operator wages are set at zero because wages paid to the operators of corporations are already deducted in the farm business income statement. For all other organizations, wages paid to the operator are subtracted here because they are not shared among other households that have claims on farm business income. However, for all organization types, these wages are added to the operator household's adjusted farm business income to obtain a measure of farm self-employment income.

5. Gross rental income is subtracted here because net rental income from the farm operation is added below to income received by the household.

6. More than one household may have a claim on the income of a farm business. On average, 1.1 households share the income of a farm business.

7. Wages paid to other operator household members by the farm business and net income from a farm business other than the one being surveyed, and net income from farmland rental.

8. Wages, salaries, net income from nonfarm businesses, interest, dividends, transfer payments, etc.

9. From the CPS.

Sources: Agricultural Resource Management Study, USDA, for farm operator household data and Current Population Survey, Census Bureau, U.S. Department of Commerce, for U.S. average household income.

[Information contacts: Daniel Milkove (202) 694-5357, Email: dmilkove@ers.usda.gov and Mary Ahearn (202) 694-5583, Email: mahearn@ers.usda.gov]

**Table 32—Balance Sheet of the U.S. Farming Sector**

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009F
<i>\$ million</i>					
<b>Farm assets</b>	1,779,376	1,923,596	2,055,276	2,005,473	1,935,594
Real estate	1,486,960	1,625,835	1,751,386	1,692,727	1,626,711
Livestock and poultry	81,097	80,747	80,649	80,607	79,966
Machinery and motor vehicles <sup>1</sup>	113,071	114,200	114,706	115,785	112,332
Crops stored <sup>2</sup>	24,291	22,699	22,703	27,610	26,777
Purchased inputs	6,491	6,460	7,019	7,167	7,260
Financial assets	67,465	73,656	78,812	81,577	82,548
<b>Total farm debt <sup>3</sup></b>	196,377	203,581	214,063	240,022	234,074
Real estate	104,768	108,048	112,682	130,654	130,659
Non-real estate	91,609	95,533	101,382	109,368	103,415
<b>Farm equity</b>	1,582,999	1,720,015	1,841,212	1,765,451	1,701,520
<i>Percent</i>					
<b>Selected ratios</b>					
Debt-to-equity	12.4	11.8	11.6	13.6	13.8
Debt-to-assets	11.0	10.6	10.4	12.0	12.1

F = forecast. P = preliminary. Numbers may not add due to rounding. The balance sheet is as of December 31. 1.

Includes only farm share of value for trucks and automobiles. 2. Non-CCC crops held on farms plus value above loan rates for crops held under CCC. 3. Includes CCC storage and drying facilities loans but excludes debt on operator dwellings and for nonfarm purposes. [Contacts: Ken Erickson, 202-694-5565, erickson@ers.usda.gov and Bob Williams, 202-694-5053, e-mail: Williams@ers.usda.gov] Note: The current farm income and balance sheet forecasts can always be found starting at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/Data/FarmIncome/finfidmu.htm>

**Table 33—Cash Receipts from Farming**

	Annual		2008			2009				
	2006	2007	2008	Jul	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul
<i>\$ million</i>										
<b>Commodity cash receipts<sup>1</sup></b>	240,910	288,488	324,187	28,654	18,781	19,815	19,624	19,557	22,321	23,210
Livestock and products	118,605	138,557	141,090	12,315	9,097	9,743	9,663	10,325	10,191	10,497
Meat animals	63,688	65,060	64,709	5,362	4,450	4,616	4,627	5,066	4,856	4,790
Dairy products	23,413	35,453	34,773	2,916	1,755	1,985	2,006	2,031	1,909	1,807
Poultry and eggs	26,657	33,117	36,771	3,099	2,630	2,862	2,768	2,950	2,987	2,962
Other	4,847	4,926	4,837	937	262	280	261	278	439	938
Crops	122,305	149,931	183,096	16,339	9,683	10,072	9,962	9,232	12,130	12,714
Food grains	9,079	13,384	20,676	4,652	799	690	478	455	2,198	3,135
Feed crops	29,358	42,330	62,028	4,915	3,469	3,459	2,808	2,345	3,419	3,190
Cotton (lint and seed)	5,566	6,467	5,684	148	260	69	77	114	184	71
Tobacco	1,157	1,290	1,445	8	26	20	5	0	7	8
Oil-bearing crops	18,546	24,635	31,216	1,528	2,035	1,666	1,340	1,010	1,352	1,266
Vegetables and melons	17,971	19,300	20,421	1,759	998	1,268	1,663	1,956	1,941	1,735
Fruits and tree nuts	17,327	18,522	18,851	1,750	783	943	1,050	1,434	1,744	1,684
Other	23,301	24,005	22,774	1,580	1,314	1,956	2,540	1,918	1,285	1,624
<b>Government payments</b>	15,789	11,903	12,238	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total</b>	256,699	300,391	336,424	28,654	18,781	19,815	19,624	19,557	22,321	23,210

-- = Not available. Monthly values for current year are preliminary and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Ted Covey (202) 694-5344 or [tcovey@ers.usda.gov](mailto:tcovey@ers.usda.gov).

**Table 34—Cash Receipts from Farm Marketings, by State**

Region and State	Livestock and products				Crops 1				Total 1			
	Jun		Jul		Jun		Jul		Jun		Jul	
	2007	2008	2008	2009	2007	2008	2008	2009	2007	2008	2008	2009
\$ million												
<b>North Atlantic</b>												
Maine	295	335	24	26	348	341	12	33	643	676	36	59
New Hampshire	91	94	8	8	108	119	5	7	199	213	13	15
Vermont	586	572	32	32	105	116	4	16	691	688	36	49
Massachusetts	119	115	10	9	373	454	18	20	492	570	28	30
Rhode Island	10	10	1	1	55	57	3	5	65	68	4	6
Connecticut	184	188	14	15	383	413	22	26	566	601	37	42
New York	2,698	2,683	160	161	1,693	2,011	88	130	4,390	4,694	248	291
New Jersey	180	177	8	44	912	940	81	132	1,092	1,118	89	176
Pennsylvania	3,865	3,942	246	249	1,943	2,180	110	133	5,808	6,122	355	381
<b>North Central</b>												
Ohio	2,535	2,744	171	184	4,155	5,236	216	388	6,691	7,979	386	572
Indiana	2,594	2,856	200	202	5,461	7,105	331	296	8,056	9,962	531	498
Illinois	2,113	2,125	140	143	10,491	14,232	675	569	12,603	16,357	815	712
Michigan	2,401	2,528	160	137	3,453	4,078	202	449	5,854	6,606	361	586
Wisconsin	6,336	6,311	390	379	2,666	3,574	181	208	9,002	9,886	571	588
Minnesota	5,782	6,087	389	409	7,039	9,752	800	728	12,822	15,838	1,189	1,137
Iowa	8,722	9,868	659	737	10,451	14,885	848	1,018	19,173	24,753	1,507	1,755
Missouri	3,703	3,616	276	240	3,700	4,820	250	222	7,403	8,436	526	462
North Dakota	978	912	28	20	4,829	6,717	275	348	5,807	7,629	304	368
South Dakota	2,683	2,681	192	159	3,318	5,366	239	407	6,001	8,048	431	566
Nebraska	8,460	8,320	655	641	6,418	8,996	486	562	14,878	17,316	1,141	1,204
Kansas	7,238	7,213	574	559	4,715	6,755	431	751	11,953	13,967	1,005	1,311
<b>Southern</b>												
Delaware	790	828	73	67	186	266	15	18	976	1,095	87	85
Maryland	1,102	1,156	98	86	651	810	43	85	1,753	1,965	142	171
Virginia	1,950	1,956	175	172	890	1,043	80	100	2,840	2,999	254	272
West Virginia	424	429	36	41	82	96	9	9	507	525	45	51
North Carolina	5,901	6,461	499	481	2,872	3,291	229	152	8,773	9,753	728	633
South Carolina	1,265	1,385	125	109	769	975	154	67	2,034	2,360	279	176
Georgia	4,361	4,658	408	382	2,445	2,735	419	111	6,806	7,393	827	494
Florida	1,382	1,385	95	110	6,559	6,593	470	125	7,941	7,978	565	235
Kentucky	2,954	2,908	157	601	1,562	1,930	118	90	4,516	4,838	275	690
Tennessee	1,453	1,336	108	102	1,489	1,780	147	80	2,943	3,116	255	182
Alabama	3,389	3,502	316	298	709	962	86	47	4,098	4,464	402	345
Mississippi	2,735	2,892	264	245	1,699	2,076	139	54	4,435	4,968	402	299
Arkansas	4,121	4,350	387	376	3,217	3,997	396	189	7,338	8,347	783	565
Louisiana	981	1,050	105	115	1,838	1,985	104	54	2,818	3,035	209	169
Oklahoma	3,987	3,907	336	348	1,223	1,930	341	265	5,210	5,838	677	613
Texas	11,386	11,031	845	803	7,317	8,142	451	597	18,703	19,173	1,296	1,399
<b>Western</b>												
Montana	1,134	1,180	44	51	1,338	1,722	43	96	2,472	2,902	87	146
Idaho	3,282	3,405	212	220	2,464	3,011	152	275	5,747	6,415	364	495
Wyoming	848	748	48	67	178	226	4	32	1,026	974	52	100
Colorado	4,262	4,131	327	304	2,026	2,379	130	316	6,289	6,509	456	621
New Mexico	2,365	2,407	145	145	713	710	73	79	3,077	3,117	218	224
Arizona	1,590	1,505	95	95	1,999	1,959	263	125	3,589	3,465	358	219
Utah	951	987	89	67	467	527	47	43	1,417	1,515	137	110
Nevada	322	299	24	24	220	273	25	34	542	572	49	58
Washington	2,141	1,974	139	142	5,264	6,207	395	537	7,405	8,180	534	678
Oregon	1,009	1,141	86	85	3,063	3,234	176	278	4,071	4,375	262	363
California	10,819	10,632	607	595	25,536	25,554	2,310	2,372	36,355	36,187	2,917	2,967
Alaska	7	6	0	1	26	25	2	2	33	31	2	3
Hawaii	69	63	10	9	516	511	33	34	585	574	43	43
U.S.	138,557	141,090	10,191	10,497	149,931	183,096	12,130	12,714	288,488	324,187	22,321	23,210

-- = Not available. Monthly values for current year are preliminary and were estimated as of the 20th of the month prior to publication. 1. Sales of farm products include receipts from commodities placed under nonrecourse CCC loans, plus additional gains realized on redemptions during the period.

Information contact: Ted Covey (202) 694-5344 or [tcovey@ers.usda.gov](mailto:tcovey@ers.usda.gov).

**Table 35—CCC Net Outlays by Commodity and Function**

	Fiscal year									
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009E	2010E
\$ million										
<b>Commodity/Program</b>										
Feed grains:										
Corn	6,297	2,959	1,415	2,504	6,243	8,804	3,195	1,856	2,300	1,943
Grain sorghum	478	208	106	213	376	578	150	203	207	178
Barley	217	97	45	119	189	159	58	70	95	78
Oats	36	7	4	5	3	2	2	3	4	3
Corn and oat products	8	25	2	0	2	-1	-1	9	-4	0
Total feed grains	7,036	3,296	1,572	2,841	6,813	9,542	3,404	2,141	2,602	2,202
Wheat and products	2,922	1,190	1,118	1,173	1,232	1,080	729	869	1,275	1,000
Rice	1,423	1,085	1,279	1,130	473	605	337	301	561	381
Upland cotton	1,868	3,307	2,889	1,372	4,245	3,982	2,592	1,604	3,191	2,472
Tobacco	386	-137	179	18	-411	77	30	1	4	0
Dairy	1,140	622	2,494	549	40	412	159	0	1,211	878
Soybeans	3,281	3,447	907	595	1,140	591	337	446	633	536
Peanuts	136	129	1,562	259	408	404	336	144	81	117
Sugar	31	-130	-84	61	-86	10	25	-35	0	0
Honey	23	-3	1	3	8	-1	-3	-2	5	1
Wool and mohair	38	-1	20	12	7	8	7	6	7	6
Tobacco Trust Fund					899	891	934	960	1,140	960
Operating expense	5	55	81	6	10	14	2	8	54	7
Interest expenditure	428	218	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-3	29
Export programs <sup>1</sup>	-2,047	-96	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	420	358
1988-2005 Disaster/tree/livestock assistance: <sup>2</sup>	2,511	248	2,169	936	2,469	393	76	2	0	0
Conservation Reserve Program	1,658	1,785	1,789	1,801	1,828	1,896	1,963	1,991	1,967	1,956
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.						6	6	10	20	18
Other conservation programs	288	291	185	97	23	22	9	3	3	17
Other	978	374	848	-431	2,461	542	-576	551	333	739
Total	22,105	15,680	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	13,504	11,677
<b>Function</b>										
Price support loans (net)	3,189	4,456	4,306	1,246	5,801	5,959	4,129	450	3,153	2,017
Cash direct payments:										
Production flexibility contract	4,105	3,968	-294	-11	1	-1	-1	0	0	0
Direct payment	0	0	4,151	5,289	5,235	4,962	3,957	4,821	5,428	4,717
Counter-cyclical payment	0	0	1,743	809	2,772	4,356	3,159	359	847	1,118
ACRE payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Market loss assistance	5,455	-1	167	-3	2	0	1	0	0	15
Deficiency	-1	-2	-1	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy milk income loss	0	0	1,795	221	9	352	157	2	900	800
Loan deficiency	5,293	5,345	693	461	3,856	4,630	174	6	140	67
Oilseed	921	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cotton User marketing	237	182	455	363	582	372	11	30	0	0
Other	820	7	1,323	20	9	12	0	0	67	69
Tobacco Buy-Out Payments	0	0	0	0	939	967	955	955	960	960
Conservation Reserve Program	1,625	1,785	1,785	1,786	1,788	1,830	1,865	1,927	1,888	1,872
Other conservation programs	229	249	159	96	22	22	9	3	3	17
Emergency Forestry Conservat. Resrv.						0	6	7	18	17
Noninsured Assistance (NAP)	64	181	237	124	110	66	127	74	82	266
Total direct payments	18,748	11,714	12,214	9,153	15,325	17,568	10,420	8,184	10,333	9,918
1988-2005 crop disaster <sup>2</sup>	1,848	230	1,867	804	2,395	178	59	1	0	0
Emergency livestock/tree/livestock indemnity. <sup>2</sup>	663	17	301	132	73	215	18	1	0	0
Purchases (net)	-1,310	-1,006	-2,248	-258	-4,269	-3,948	-3,675	-51	-911	-1,291
Processing, storage, and transportation	122	119	167	143	125	103	85	9	24	30
Export donations ocean transportation	362	302	388	-121	46	39	1	16	54	48
Operating expense	5	55	81	6	10	14	2	8	54	7
Interest expenditure	428	218	49	88	71	366	513	-29	-3	29
Export programs <sup>1</sup>	-2,047	-96	367	65	-1,443	-629	160	105	420	358
Other	97	-329	-67	-683	2,053	356	-672	382	380	561
Total	22,105	15,680	17,425	10,575	20,187	20,211	11,040	9,076	13,504	11,677
<b>Disaster Assistance Net Outlays 2/</b>										
2005-2007 crop disaster	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,910	121	0
2005-2007 livestock compensation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	337	4	0
Catfish Grants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	0	0
Dairy disaster assistance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0
Livestock Indemnity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	4	0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,316	129	0

1/ Includes Export Guarantee Program, Direct Export Credit Program, CCC Transfers to the General Sales Manager, Market Access (Promotion) Program, starting in FY 1991 and starting in FY 1992 the Export Guarantee Program - CreditReform, Export Enhancement Program, Dairy Export Incentive Program, & Technical Assistance to Emerging Markets, starting in FY 2000 Foreign Market Development Cooperative Program and Quality Samples Program, starting in FY 2003 Technical Assistance for Specialty Crops and starting in FY 2009 the Pilot Program for Local and Regional Food Aid. E = Estimated in FY 2010 Mid-Session Review budget based on May 2009 supply and demand estimates. The CCC outlays shown for 2002-2008 include the impact of the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, which was enacted on May 13, 2002. The CCC outlays shown for Fiscal Year 2008 though 2010 also include the impact of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 enacted June 18, 2008.

2/ FY 2008 and FY 2009 disaster and livestock assistance programs include the impact of \$2.4 billion of outlays authorized by P.L. 110-28, which was enacted May 25, 2007. Excluded from this table are \$266 million of outlays shown in the new Agricultural Disaster Relief Trust Fund in FY 2009 and \$1.643 billion of outlays shown in FY 2010. Minus (-) indicates a net receipt (excess of repayments or other receipts over gross outlays of funds). FY 2004 - FY 2005 includes revised dairy outlays.

**Table 36—Food Sales**

	Annual			2009			Year-to-date cumulative		
	2006	2007	2008	Jul	Aug	Sep	Jul	Aug	Sep
<i>\$ billion</i>									
Sales <sup>1</sup>									
At home <sup>2</sup>	546.8	574.1	593.1	49.3	49.0	47.6	331.8	380.8	428.4
Away from home <sup>3</sup>	478.9	501.9	518.1	44.3	44.4	41.9	296.8	341.2	383.1
<i>Percent change from year earlier</i>									
Sales <sup>1</sup>									
At home <sup>2</sup>	6.4	5.0	3.3	-0.9	-1.1	2.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.4
Away from home <sup>3</sup>	6.5	4.8	3.2	-2.9	-4.3	-2.0	-2.5	-2.7	-2.6

-- = Not available. 1. Food only (excludes alcoholic beverages). Not seasonally adjusted. 2. Excludes donations and home production.

3. Excludes donations, child nutrition subsidies, and meals furnished to employees, patients, and inmates. *Information contact: Annette Clauson (202) 694-5389*

Note: This table differs from Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE), table 2, for several reasons: (1) this series includes only food, excluding alcoholic beverages and pet food which are included in PCE; (2) this series is not seasonally adjusted, whereas PCE is seasonally adjusted at annual rates; (3) this series reports sales only, but PCE includes food produced and consumed on farms and food furnished to employees; (4) this series includes all sales of meals and snacks, while PCE includes only purchases using personal funds, excluding business travel and entertainment. For a more complete discussion of the differences, see "Developing an Integrated Information System for the Food Sector," ERS Ag. Econ. Rpt. No. 575, Aug. 1987, available at <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/aer575/>

**Table 37—Rail Rates: Grain & Fruit-Vegetable Shipments**

	Annual			2008			2009			
	2006	2007	2008	Sep	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep
Rail freight rate index <sup>1</sup> (Dec. 1984=100)										
Railroads, line-haul operating	151.6	157.2	175.5	182.6	162.8	162.8	163.6	163.8	167.0	166.8
Grain shipments										
Rail carloadings (1,000 cars) <sup>2</sup>	22.6	22.7	23.3	22.4	18.0	16.9	16.6	19.8	19.8	20.4
Fresh fruit and vegetable shipments <sup>3</sup>										
Piggy back (mil. cwt)	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.987	0.747	0.743	0.871	0.945	0.758	0.887
Rail (mil. cwt)	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.2
Truck (mil. cwt)	45.3	45.7	45.4	42.9	44.8	54.6	53.2	52.2	50.9	41.3

-- = Not available. 1. Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2. Weekly average; from Association of American Railroads.

3. Annual data are monthly average. Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA.

Information contact: Allen Baker (202) 694-5290

**Table 38—Indexes of Farm Production, Input Use, & Productivity**

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
1996 = 100										
Farm output	91	101	96	100	104	105	107	108	107	106
All livestock products	95	99	101	100	101	104	107	108	109	110
Meat animals	100	103	104	100	101	104	105	106	105	105
Dairy products	98	100	101	100	101	102	106	109	108	110
Poultry and eggs	87	91	95	100	102	104	109	111	112	117
All crops	88	103	92	100	105	103	105	106	103	101
Cereals	79	106	83	100	100	104	100	102	96	88
Forage crops <sup>1</sup>	98	101	102	100	104	103	108	104	107	104
Industrial crops <sup>2</sup>	85	106	93	100	109	104	105	104	96	102
Potatoes	87	96	90	100	95	95	96	102	89	93
Vegetable and horticulture	93	100	96	100	100	99	105	106	107	104
Fruit and tree nuts	102	106	99	100	118	105	113	120	116	119
Other crops <sup>3</sup>	85	92	94	100	107	114	106	123	120	117
Misc. output <sup>4</sup>	98	98	109	100	111	125	134	125	131	128
Farm input	100	102	104	100	103	105	107	104	103	102
All capital	103	102	101	100	100	99	99	98	98	98
Durable equipment	109	106	103	100	98	98	99	99	99	100
Non-residential structures	107	105	103	100	98	96	94	92	91	90
Inventories	101	97	105	100	107	107	106	105	106	107
Land	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	98	98
Labor	98	99	103	100	101	98	101	98	96	96
Hired labor	102	101	110	100	105	107	112	107	106	105
Self-employed labor	96	98	100	100	99	94	96	94	93	92
Materials	100	103	106	100	107	112	116	111	110	107
Farm origin	105	106	111	100	108	116	123	120	117	113
Energy	93	96	101	100	103	104	106	100	97	97
Chemicals	94	100	92	100	108	104	103	101	97	98
Purchased services	97	100	105	100	107	111	114	110	113	107
Total factor productivity	91	100	93	100	100	100	100	104	104	104
Farm output per unit of labor	93	102	94	100	103	107	107	111	111	111

1. Includes corn and grain sorghum silage and hay crops. 2. Includes oilcrops, cotton, tobacco, sugar crops, dry beans, dry peas, hops, and mint.

3. Includes seed crops, other field crops, and farm forest products. 4. Includes certain non-agricultural activities that are closely linked to agricultural production for which information on production and input use cannot be separately observed. Examples include the provision of agricultural services such as custom machine services, recreational activities, and other activities involving the use of the land and the means of agricultural production.

*Information contact: Eldon Ball (202) 694-5601*

These data are updated infrequently. For the latest information, see the Agricultural Research and Productivity Briefing Room on the ERS website:  
<http://ers.usda.gov/Briefing/AgResearch/>

**Table 39—Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities<sup>1</sup>**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Red meats <sup>2 3 4</sup>	109.0	113.2	115.1	113.7	111.4	114.1	111.8	112.2	110.3	110.0	110.6
Beef	62.6	63.6	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	62.0	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.2
Veal	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Lamb & mutton	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Pork	44.7	48.2	49.3	47.8	47.0	48.2	48.5	47.9	46.6	46.0	47.3
Poultry <sup>2 3 4</sup>	63.6	64.3	67.4	67.9	67.8	70.8	71.3	72.8	73.7	74.3	73.7
Chicken	50.0	50.4	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.6	59.3	60.6	60.9	59.9
Turkey	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.2	13.3	13.8
Fish and shellfish <sup>3</sup>	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.3
Eggs <sup>4</sup>	30.2	30.8	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.1	32.8	33.1	32.1
Dairy products											
Cheese (excluding cottage) <sup>2 5</sup>	27.5	27.8	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.3	31.6	32.5	32.7
American	11.8	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.7	13.1	12.8
Italian	10.8	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.1
Other cheeses <sup>6</sup>	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Beverage milks <sup>2</sup>	201.9	198.5	197.6	193.8	190.0	189.0	186.3	183.6	181.3	180.8	178.2
Fluid whole milk <sup>7</sup>	71.0	69.5	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.6	65.6	62.8	59.8	58.0	55.0
Fluid lower fat milk <sup>8</sup>	97.4	95.6	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.5	93.9	94.2	94.5	95.5	96.0
Fluid skim milk	33.5	33.4	32.2	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.2
Fluid cream products <sup>9</sup>	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.9	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.2
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.5
Ice cream	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.4	13.8	14.6	14.7	14.0
Lowfat ice cream <sup>10</sup>	7.8	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.0
Frozen yogurt	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis <sup>11</sup>	567.3	572.2	584.0	590.9	584.0	584.4	593.5	592.7	597.7	606.0	606.1
Fats and oils—total fat content	62.5	62.9	65.5	81.7	82.7	87.3	86.9	86.5	85.5	84.6	84.9
Butter and margarine (product weight)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.7	11.4	10.9	9.7	9.7	8.5	9.3	9.3
Shortening	20.5	20.4	21.0	31.5	32.5	32.8	32.5	32.5	29.0	24.9	21.0
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	2.9	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.3	5.6	4.6
Salad and cooking oils	28.0	27.3	28.8	33.7	35.6	39.7	40.2	40.0	42.8	44.6	50.2
Fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup>	710.4	709.2	709.0	709.4	699.8	681.4	701.8	700.4	687.8	675.3	680.0
Fruit	288.2	290.4	287.5	286.0	286.2	268.5	279.7	278.6	270.8	269.5	263.0
Fresh fruits	129.9	129.1	130.2	128.5	125.8	126.8	128.3	128.1	126.3	129.4	126.2
Canned fruit	19.9	16.9	19.2	17.5	17.6	16.7	17.2	16.9	16.5	15.4	15.9
Dried fruit	10.6	12.1	10.2	10.4	9.8	10.4	9.9	9.3	10.1	10.2	9.6
Frozen fruit	3.8	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	4.4
Selected fruit juices	123.2	127.7	123.7	124.6	127.9	110.3	118.9	119.5	112.4	109.2	106.1
Vegetables	422.2	418.8	421.5	423.4	413.6	412.8	422.1	421.8	416.9	405.8	417.0
Fresh	196.6	192.8	198.9	199.3	196.3	195.5	200.2	201.5	198.3	196.2	202.2
Canning	105.5	105.3	102.9	103.2	96.8	100.6	101.1	102.8	105.1	94.7	97.2
Freezing	80.0	80.3	80.8	79.3	79.4	76.9	78.9	79.0	76.4	74.5	76.0
Dehydrated and chips	31.9	32.3	30.5	33.2	33.4	32.3	34.7	31.8	30.2	32.9	32.9
Legumes	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.7
Peanuts (shelled)	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.3
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.7	3.3	3.3
Flour and cereal products <sup>13</sup>	196.8	194.5	196.0	199.3	195.0	192.2	193.7	192.0	192.1	194.0	196.9
Wheat flour	146.8	143.0	144.0	146.3	141.0	136.7	136.7	134.5	134.2	135.6	138.1
Rice (milled basis)	17.6	18.6	18.7	19.1	19.3	20.1	20.9	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.5
Caloric sweeteners <sup>14</sup>	147.8	149.0	151.3	148.9	147.1	146.3	141.6	141.8	142.3	139.1	136.3
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.8

-- = Not available. 1. In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. 2. Totals may not add due to rounding. 3. Boneless, trimmed weight. 4. Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. 5. Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. 6. Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. 7. Plain and flavored. 8. Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. 9. Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. 10. Formerly known as ice milk. 11. Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. 12. Farm weight. 13. Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. 14. Dry weight equivalent.

Note: The data are proxies for consumption. For information about the food availability data, please see <http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/foodconsumption/>. Information contact: Hodan Farah Wells (202) 694-5578